



aks-samson

Anti-decubitus alternating pressure system

Instructions for use

Translation of the original instructions for use



DIN EN ISO 13485

aks[®]

"Certified quality management system for the development, production and distribution of equipment and accessories for patient positioning and patient transport"



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Version 01

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Version history

Version	Date	Change
01	2022-02-09	Adaptations to Regulation (EU) 2017/745

1 Introduction

Dear customer,

Thank you for choosing an aks GmbH product. We appreciate your vote of confidence.

Read the instructions for use in full before using the product for the first time and before each reuse, in order to avoid damage or risks due to misuse. The instructions contain important information and notes that are necessary for proper use of the product.

If you have queries, particularly regarding the safety instructions, please contact your authorised dealer. Do not use the product until all matters have been clarified. This is to prevent injuries and damage due to incorrect use.

Keep these instructions for use within reach of the user and include them with the product if it passes to another owner.

We reserve the right to make changes and amendments. The text and illustrations may therefore not fully match the delivered product.

If you have any difficulty reading these instructions for use (e.g. due to the font size), you can always download the current version of these instructions for use as a PDF document from the aks website¹. Open the PDF document and adjust the display on your screen according to your needs.

Using the product means a better quality of life for the patient and makes work easier for the user.

This product is not permitted for use in the **United States of America** or **Canada**. The distribution and use of the product in these countries, including any distribution or use by third parties, is prohibited by the manufacturer.

1



You can find the latest version of the instructions for use in the download area on the aks website.

The **aks-samson anti-decubitus alternating pressure systems** (also referred to in the following as the products) are available in different sizes and each consist of a pump unit and an alternating pressure mattress. They were developed for decubitus prophylaxis and therapy, in particular for the care of heavy patients.






Among other things, the products feature the following:

- Mattress replacement system with additional static air cell level
- Simple integration into everyday nursing routine
- Individual pressure regulation according to the special characteristics of the patient
- Four-stage adjustment options for the cycle time
- Includes static and care function (“autofirm”)
- Uncomplicated and simple handling
- Acoustic and visual alarm in the event of pressure loss
- Available in standard and special sizes: each consisting of complete air cells
- Includes liquid-impermeable mattress cover






We hope the products fulfil your expectations and wish you every success in caring for your patients.

1.1 Explanation of the symbols used

For ease of reading, these instructions for use employ the following symbols to indicate important information:

	<p>Warning of danger</p> <p>Indicates safety instructions that must be observed under all circumstances in order to avoid an immediate danger to life and limb (risk of serious or fatal injury).</p>
	<p>Warning of dangerous electrical voltage</p> <p>Indicates safety instructions that must be observed in order to avoid danger through electrical voltage that may result in serious or fatal injury.</p>
	<p>Keep dry</p> <p>Keep away from spray water and do not use high-pressure jet cleaners.</p>
	<p>Safety notice</p> <p>Indicates information concerning safe use of and safe work on the product.</p>
	<p>Information</p> <p>Indicates useful and important instructions and information.</p>

In these instructions for use, the following symbols, amongst others, are used to label medical devices:

	Observe instructions for use
	Production batch number, batch
	Article number
	Serial number
	Dimensions of the product

For more information on labelling, please refer to the chapter on **Product labelling**.

2 Intended use

The products are active Class I medical devices according to Regulation (EU) 2017/745, Appendix VIII.

The products are suitable for domestic use as well as for use in inpatient¹ facilities. The products are intended for use by a trained caregiver (user). The products are only suitable for use in dry, indoor areas.



See the chapter on **Technical data** for the permitted patient weight and the climatic conditions.

The products are delivered with a liquid-impermeable mattress cover and are thus suitable for patients with bladder and/or bowel incontinence.

The products are suitable for reuse (see chapter on **Reuse**). Intended use further includes reading and observing these instructions for use as well as performing the inspections and maintenance tasks in accordance with the maintenance schedule (see the chapter on **Maintenance**).

2.1 Intended purpose

The intended purpose of the products is sleeping/resting. To this end, they are placed on a care bed or a "standard bed" (see chapter **Commissioning**).

The products are used to prevent, treat and alleviate decubitus ulcers. They can be used for decubitus prophylaxis as well as for decubitus therapy. With regard to decubitus prophylaxis, the products are suitable up to patients with a very high risk of decubitus.



Lay patients who are in pain on the alternating pressure mattress exclusively in static mode (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Static operating mode**).



The products must only be used for decubitus prophylaxis and for therapy of decubitus ulcers up to and including Grade IV (according to EPUAP).

Read and observe the instructions for use. Only use the products in accordance with the intended purpose as described. Any other use is prohibited.



The products are intended for long-term use under normal conditions (see chapter **Technical data**).

2.2 Indication

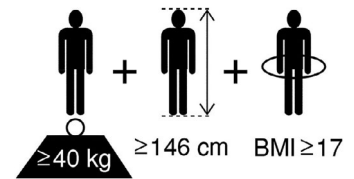
The products are intended for patients who, due to an illness, injury, disability or their age, are required to lie for long periods. They are particularly intended for the care of heavy patients.

¹ Use in semi-residential facilities (e.g. day/night care) is therefore also covered.

2.3 Contraindication



In combination with a care bed (EN 60601-2-52), the products are only suitable for adult patients with a body weight of at least 40 kg, a height of at least 146 cm, and a body mass index² (BMI) equal to or higher than 17.



Potential further **contraindications** include, for example, acute multiple traumas, unstable bone fractures, unstable spinal injuries or other spinal diseases. The products must also not be used for patients with sensory disorders.

2.4 Side effects



Please note that anti-decubitus alternating pressure systems can potentially promote or trigger spasticity. The use in these cases must be individually decided by the attending doctor.

2 Body mass index is a measurement of a person's outline based on their individual body weight and height:

$$BMI = \frac{\text{Weight (in kg)}}{\text{Size x size (in m)}}$$

3 Safety instructions



The safety instructions apply to all and any persons who perform work in any way with or on the product (incl. accessories). Where a specific group is addressed, this does not exclude any other persons.

Read and observe the safety instructions. The safety instructions comprise text or a combination of a symbol with text. The symbols used are not substitutes for the text for the safety instructions. Read the text of the safety instructions and follow it precisely.

3.1 Explanation of the groups referred to

The operator is the person who is in possession of the medical device, i.e. any natural or legal entity whose employees operate/use the medical device. The operator does not necessarily need to be the proprietor of the medical device (e.g. medical supply store, authorised dealer, health insurer). The operator bears principal responsibility for the organisational measures and for ensuring compliance with national regulations.



The user must be trained in the safe handling of the medical devices described in these instructions for use (incl. accessories) prior to their first use and every reuse. **It is the duty of the operator (e.g. the responsible medical supply store/authorised dealer) to ensure that the user receives the proper training.**

If the medical device is to be used by relatives of the patient who are responsible for the patient's care¹, the operator must inform said relatives of the circumstances in which they should ask a health care professional for advice, e.g.:

- if they observe any health problems in the patient that are associated with the product (incl. accessories),
- if they are unsure regarding a potential use of the product (incl. accessories).

In Germany, the EU Medical Devices Adaptation Act (MPEUAnpG) applies, and in particular the Medical Devices Implementation Act (MPDG) and the Medical Devices Operator Ordinance (MPBetreibV) contained in Article 1. The corresponding national laws, regulations and requirements are applicable in other countries.

Qualified personnel are persons who, through their training and practical activities, possess the required specialist knowledge and means to properly maintain [assemble, perform commissioning, maintain, inspect, repair, treat (clean/disinfect) and dispose of] medical devices – those defined in these instructions for use – (incl. accessories) and who are capable of performing and documenting the required tasks within the necessary scope.

Qualified electricians as defined in the German accident prevention regulations DGUV Specification 3; persons who, through their specialist training, skills and knowledge as well as through knowledge of the valid regulations, are capable of performing the assigned work and assessing potential hazards.

The qualified electrician must further be trained in handling medical devices and possess knowledge of the specific product.

¹ Relatives who care for the patient do **not** usually possess formal health care training.

Electrically instructed persons are persons who have been instructed and, if necessary, trained by a qualified electrician regarding their assigned tasks and the possible hazards in the event of improper behaviour, as well as regarding the necessary safety equipment and safety measures.

In the context of these instructions for use, the word **user** refers to the person who uses (operates) the medical device (incl. accessories) on the patient. The user will be taught the skills and knowledge required to do this by means of proper training provided by the operator in accordance with these instructions for use.



The user must be physically and mentally able to perform the following activities in relation to the medical devices (incl. accessories) described in these instructions for use:

- use them in accordance with their intended purpose,
- set them up in accordance with their intended purpose (e.g. carry out permissible adaptations/modifications in line with the intended use and the permissible combinations).
- in case of unusual noises or obvious damage: shut them down, mark them clearly as “Out of order” and inform the appropriate qualified personnel.

Users must be able to assess the patient’s clinical condition and to take specific action to protect the patient from danger. If relatives take over responsibility for the patient’s care, these relatives must be in a position to consult a health care professional when in doubt.

Prior to each use of the medical devices (incl. accessories) described in these instructions for use, the user must ensure that the products are in good condition and full working order, and observe the instructions for use.

In these instructions for use, the term **patient** is used to refer to a person who requires care due to their illness, injuries, disability or age.

For the sake of better legibility, only the male form (he/his) is used in the texts. The female form is of course always implicit in such use.

3.2 General safety instructions



Training is required in the proper handling of the product (incl. accessories). The training must be documented in an appropriate form. The training must be conducted on the product itself in accordance with the instructions for use, and must observe all the contents of said instructions for use.

Please note the minimum and maximum permitted patient weight (see chapter on **Technical data**). Undershooting or exceeding the permitted patient weight increases the risk of decubitus that is always present when the product is used. The product may only be used on adult patients when combined with a care bed (EN 60601-2-52). Failure to comply means that safe operation can no longer be guaranteed.

Do not use a damaged or heavily worn product/accessories. Failure to observe this requirement will increase the risk of decubitus that is always present when the product is used.

In addition to the periodic checking by suitable qualified personnel, check that the product and its accessories are in a safe state before each use (see chapter on Maintenance, section **Maintenance schedule: Inspection by the user**). Do not continue to use the product (incl. accessories) if unusual noises or damage have occurred. If you have any doubts about the safety of the product or the accessories, do not use them. Mark the product/accessories clearly as "Out of order" and inform your authorised dealer immediately.

Observe the specifications regarding cleaning/disinfecting (see the chapter on **Cleaning/disinfecting**).

When cleaning/disinfecting the product, note that the individual components could be infectious or contaminated. Take suitable precautions for your own safety. Use suitable packaging/labelling to ensure that the product/accessories can be transported without any risks to third parties.

Keep the product (incl. accessories) away from direct sunlight. Protect the product from intense heat (e.g. heating, stoves) **or open flames** (e.g. fireplace, cigarette ember, candle) **and other heat effects** (e.g. from electric blankets). It is not flame retardant. There is a risk of fire. This also applies when drying.

Note that smoking in bed (due to embers) **increases the risk of fire.**

Protect the product (incl. accessories) from pointed and sharp-edged objects and surfaces (this also includes the claws and teeth of pets). There is a risk of damage!

Check the suitability of the product (incl. accessories) for the patient at regular intervals (e.g. in case of physical changes [amputation] or weight gain/loss). In doing so, take account of the special characteristics of the patient. Evaluate the existing decubitus ulcers using appropriate means. Ensure that professional assessment in the form of a risk analysis is ensured, so that the correct size and version of the anti-decubitus alternating pressure system are used for the patient. Match the functional characteristics of the anti-decubitus alternating pressure system to the specific disabilities and functional limitations of the respective patient. Potential contraindications must be observed in this regard.



Use the product in line with its intended purpose only and always observe the instructions for use.



When using the product in a care bed with side rails, check the height of the side rail above the top of the mattress. It must measure at least 220 mm. If the distance is less than 220 mm, use a suitable side rail height extender.

Never operate the pump unit in a closed compartment (e.g. drawer) and do not cover it during operation. There is a risk of overheating.



Explain any potential risks to the patient and brief them to ensure that their behaviour does not generate any additional risks. There is a higher risk for unsupervised persons lying in a care bed / standard bed who are also mentally deranged or extremely fragile. Strictly comply with the safety instructions specified here in order to minimise the residual risk.

When using the product in a care bed with side rails, note the additional risk of crushing and shearing.

The patient should not come into direct contact with the alternating pressure mattress or the mattress cover. Only use the product with a suitable mattress cover for the alternating pressure mattress and a bed sheet.

Please note that no other overlays (e.g. fur) are to be used on the alternating pressure mattress (mattress cover).

Make sure that there is no foreign matter (e.g. food scraps) between the bed sheet and the patient.

For hygiene reasons, always use the product (incl. accessories) for the same patient.

Use only original aks accessories/spare parts in order to avoid danger (see the chapter on **Accessories/combinations**).

Do not leave children unsupervised in the vicinity of the product. The anti-decubitus alternating pressure system is not a toy.

If the mattress is not used for an extended period, observe the requirements for storage in the chapter **Storage**.

Faults due to the use of mobile communications devices cannot be completely ruled out. Note that possible electromagnetic or other influences between the product and other equipment cannot be ruled out. If there is a risk of reciprocal interference, remove the sources of interference sources. When using mobile communications equipment, maintain a safety distance of at least 3.3 m. This avoids any potential electromagnetic interference between the communications devices and product and guarantees safe operation of the product. – See position paper of the German Federal Institute for Drugs and Medical Devices (BfArM) (reference no.: 9/0508).



Avoid mechanical strains on the power supply line used. Pulling, kinking and driving over the power supply line can damage it. In the event of damage to the case or the power supply line, first unplug the mains plug and inform your authorised dealer immediately. The pressure in the alternating pressure mattress reduces in the period during which the system is not supplied with power (including in the event of a power failure). In this case, place the patient elsewhere. In the event of a brief power failure, note the information on the chapter on Operation/use, section **Power failure**.

Before moving the care bed, the pump unit must be secured against falling and the supply hoses and power supply line must be protected against being driven over. Unplug the mains plug from the mains socket (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Patient transport**).



Protect the pump unit against the ingress of liquids. There is a risk of a short-circuit and/or electric shock.

The product's electrical components have been tested by an external, independent test institute to ensure the safety of the product. Nevertheless, hazards may arise in case of unintended use.



If you experience any serious incidents² involving the product (incl. accessories), please contact aks GmbH and the relevant national authorities without delay.

3.3 Safety instructions for the operator



Prior to initial use and every reuse, train the user on the product itself (incl. accessories) on the basis of the instructions for use, explain the safety instructions, test the effectiveness of the training, and properly document said training. Make the user aware of the hazards that may arise in case of unintended use of the product (incl. accessories).

The product is not EX-protected and must not be operated in potentially explosive areas. It must not be operated in the vicinity of flammable, narcotic mixtures of air, oxygen or nitrogen oxides.

The product does not have any equipotential bonding and is therefore not suitable for medical electrical applications.



You as the operator must ensure (e.g. by means of corresponding instructions and precautions) that no mechanical loads are applied to the power line during use (e.g. kinking, shearing, driving over the lines with the product itself or with equipment trolleys, loads during room cleaning etc.).

Make sure that the electrical installation of the room/area in which the product is connected and operated complies with the state of the art.

² "Serious incident" means any incident (involving the product (or its accessories) that directly or indirectly led, might have led or might lead to any of the following: (the death of a patient, user or other person, or the temporary or permanent serious deterioration of a patient's, user's or other person's state of health).



Only allow suitable qualified personnel to perform the commissioning, maintenance, treatment (cleaning/disinfecting) and repair of the product (incl. accessories).

Make sure that the user is physically and mentally able to perform the following activities in relation to the medical devices (incl. accessories) described in these instructions for use:

- use them in accordance with their intended purpose,
- set them up in accordance with their intended purpose (e.g. carry out permissible adaptations/modifications in line with the intended use and the permissible combinations),
- in case of obvious damage, unusual noises and malfunctions: shut them down, mark them clearly as “Out of order” and inform the appropriate qualified personnel.

Inform the user that, in addition to the periodic checking by suitable qualified personnel, the user themselves must check that the product and its accessories are in a safe state before each use (see chapter on Maintenance, section **Maintenance schedule: Inspection by the user**).

Make sure that the user possesses the skills and knowledge required to check the suitability of the product (incl. accessories), to assess the patient’s clinical condition, and to take specific action to protect the patient from danger.

Observe the following measures in order to prevent fires:

- Use flame-retardant mattresses and bedsheets wherever possible.
- Instruct the user and the patient that smoking in bed is not allowed.
- Instruct the user and the patient that candles are not allowed next to the bed.
- Only use electrical devices (e.g. lamps, radios) that are in full technical working order, and ensure that their power lines are not in a position where they can be damaged by the moving parts of the care bed.
- Make sure that these devices cannot accidentally end up on or under the bedsheets (risk of heat accumulation)! Use LED lamps where possible, as these generate far less heat than conventional lamps.
- Do not connect plugs to extension lines or multiple sockets underneath the bed (risk of short-circuit/fire due to penetration by water).

If relatives take over responsibility for the patient’s care, check that these relatives are in a position to consult a health care professional when in doubt. Explain to the users when they should ask a health care professional for advice, e.g.:

- If they observe any health problems in the patient that are associated with the product/accessories.
- If they are unsure regarding a potential use of the product/accessories.

Only operate the product (incl. accessories) in accordance with the combination of pump unit and alternating pressure mattress described in these instructions for use (see chapter **Scope of delivery**). A combination with any other alternating pressure mattress and/or any other pump unit is not permitted.



When using the product, comply with all the provisions of the EU Medical Devices Adaptation Act (MPEUAnpG), and in particular the Medical Devices Implementation Act (MPDG) contained in Article 1, and all additionally applicable legal regulations as well as with the applicable work health and safety regulations, accident prevention regulations and the general provisions concerning the handling of technical devices.

Note that this product is a medical device and the Medical Devices Operator Ordinance (MPBetreibV) are binding for the operator in Germany.

The corresponding national regulations apply in other countries. For use in countries other than Germany, observe the respective applicable national laws, regulations and provisions.

3.4 Safety instructions for the user



Arrange for the operator (e.g. your responsible medical supply store/authorised dealer) to train you in the safe handling of the product (incl. accessories) using the product itself, in accordance with the instructions for use.

Only use the product (incl. accessories) if you have been instructed about its handling – including the safety instructions – and you have the corresponding expert knowledge to assess the suitability of the product (incl. accessories) for the patient. If in doubt, ask a health care professional for advice. If you have queries, particularly regarding the safety instructions, please contact the operator. Do not use the product (incl. accessories) until all matters have been clarified. This is to prevent injuries and damage due to incorrect use.



When using the medical devices (incl. accessories) described in these instructions for use, ensure regularly that the products (incl. accessories) are in good condition and full working order (see chapter on Maintenance, section **Maintenance schedule: Inspection by the user**). Observe the instructions for use.

4 Scope of delivery

The product has already been inspected at the factory to ensure completeness and freedom from defects. Nevertheless, check the product immediately after receipt for possible transport damage.

After removing all individual parts, check the completeness of the scope of delivery using the delivery note. If not all the individual parts of the scope of delivery are present, contact your authorised dealer.

The product's scope of delivery includes:

- 1 x anti-decubitus alternating pressure pump unit
- 1 x anti-decubitus alternating pressure mattress incl. mattress cover
- 1 x instructions for use

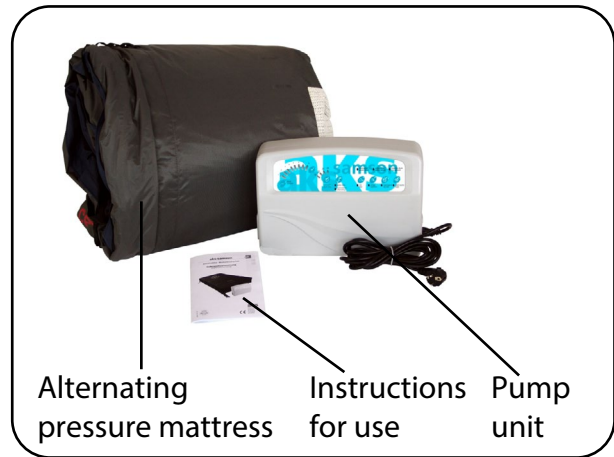


Fig. 4.01 - Scope of delivery

The aks-samson alternating pressure mattress is 25 cm high and is available in the following dimensions:

SIZE		REF
W [cm]	L [cm]	
90	200	27600
	220	27601
100	200	27605
	220	27606
120	200	27610
	220	27611
140	200	27620
	220	27621

5 Product overview

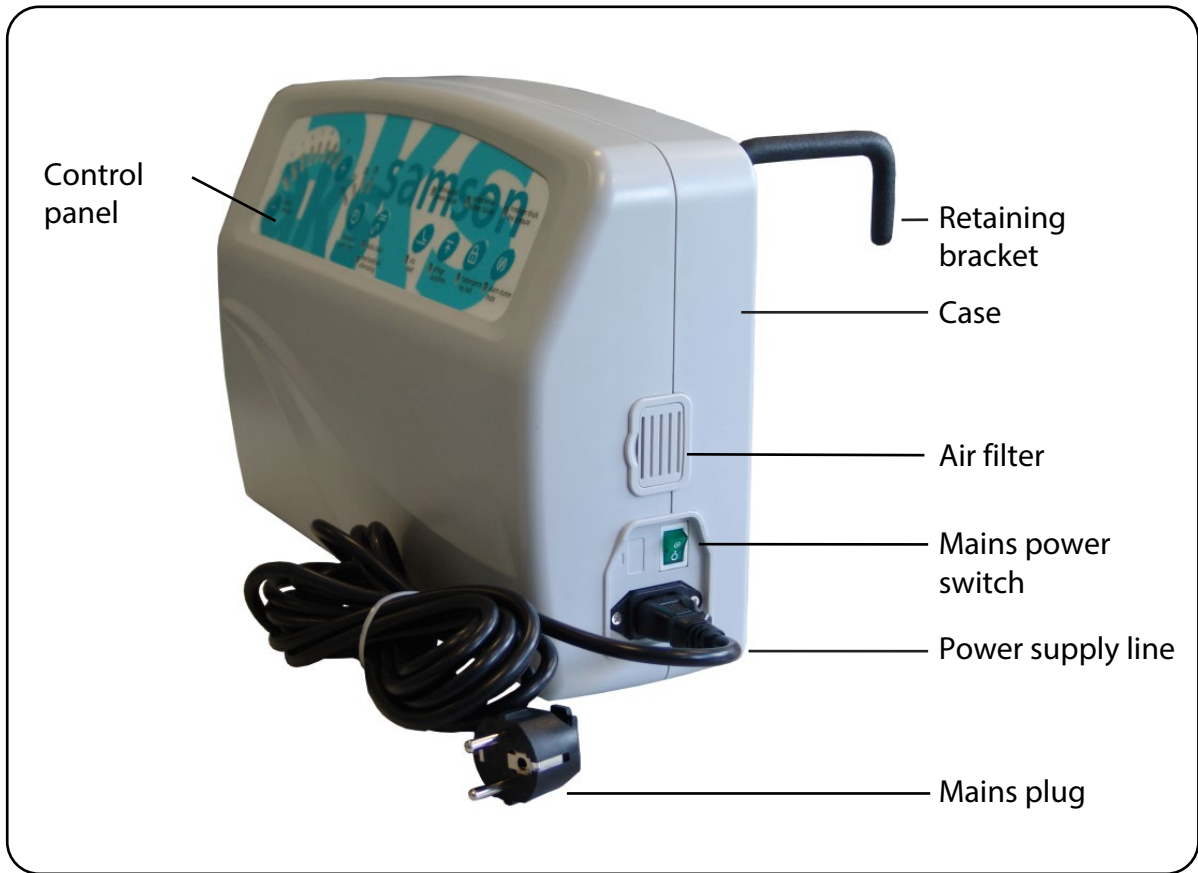


Fig. 5.01 - Front view of pump unit

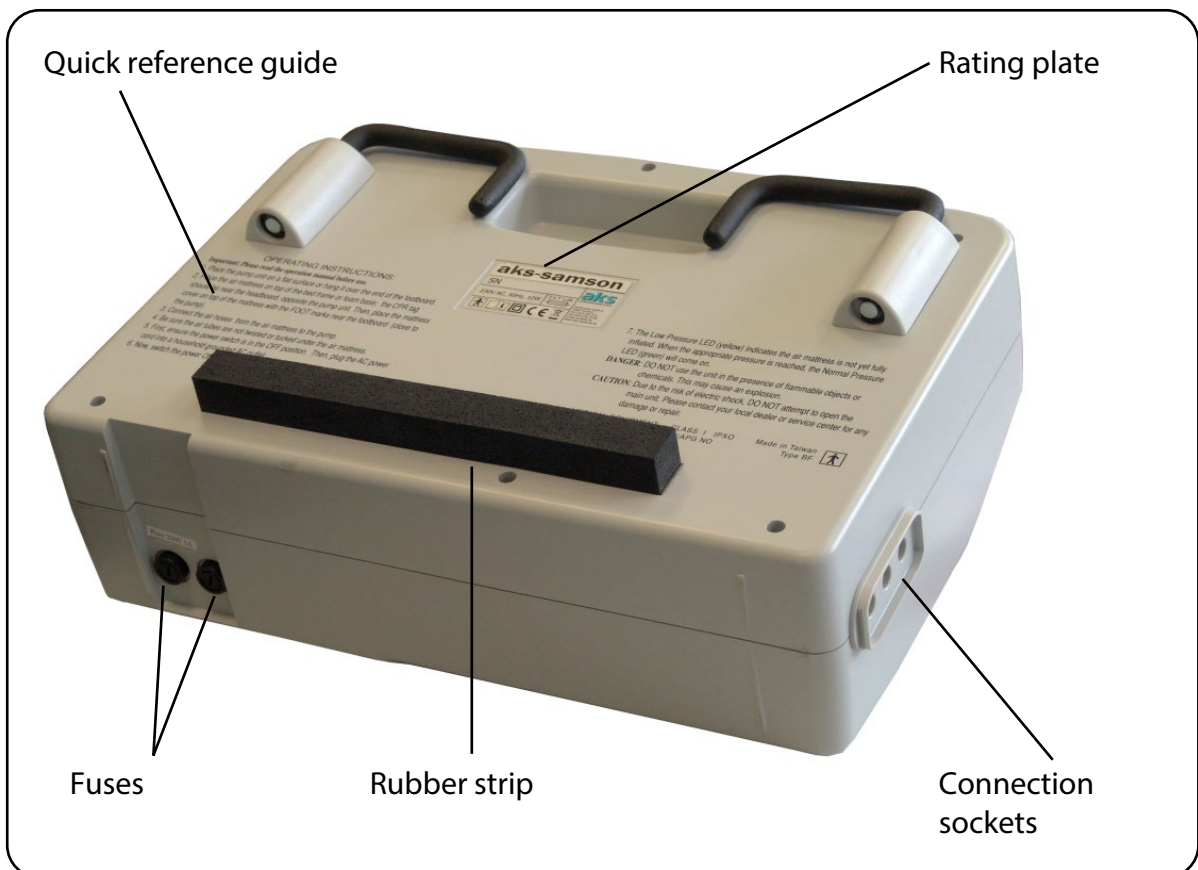


Fig. 5.02 - Rear view of pump unit

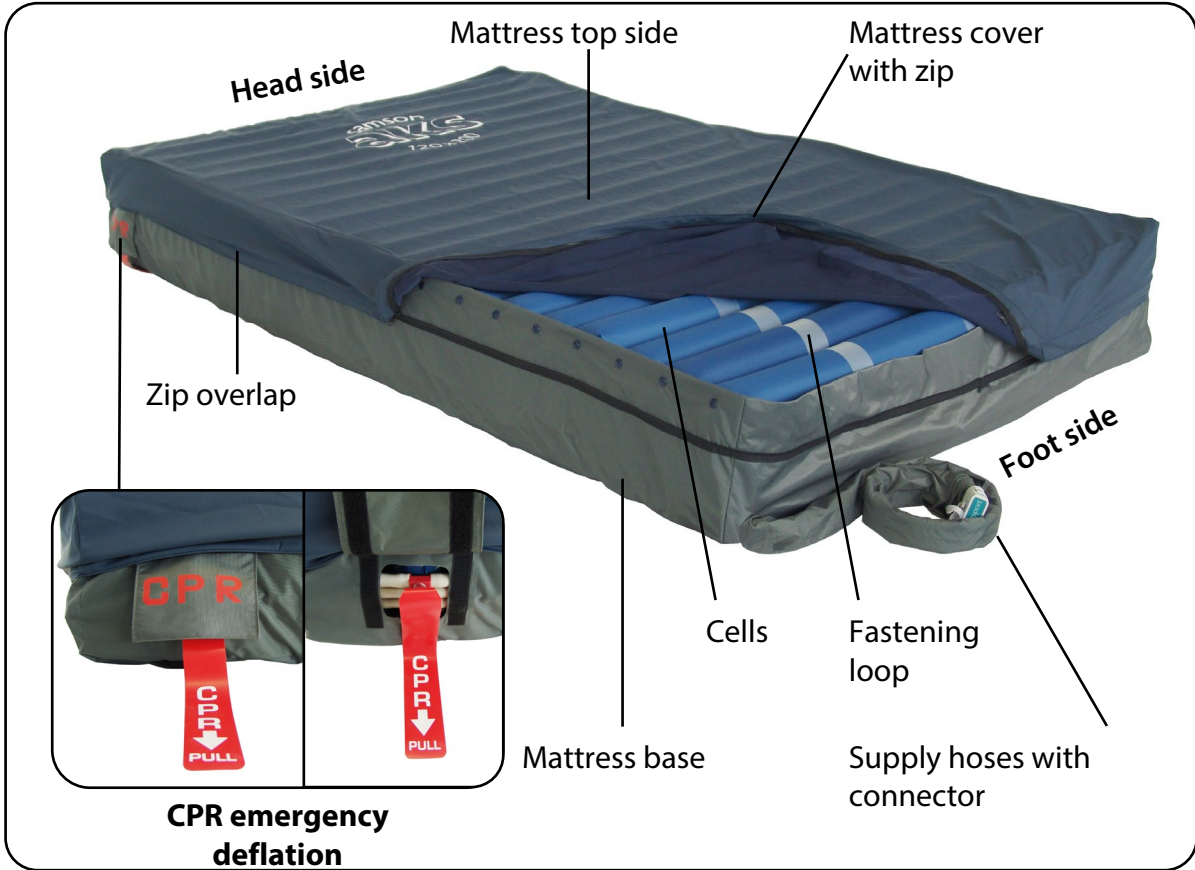


Fig. 5.03 - Top side of alternating pressure mattress

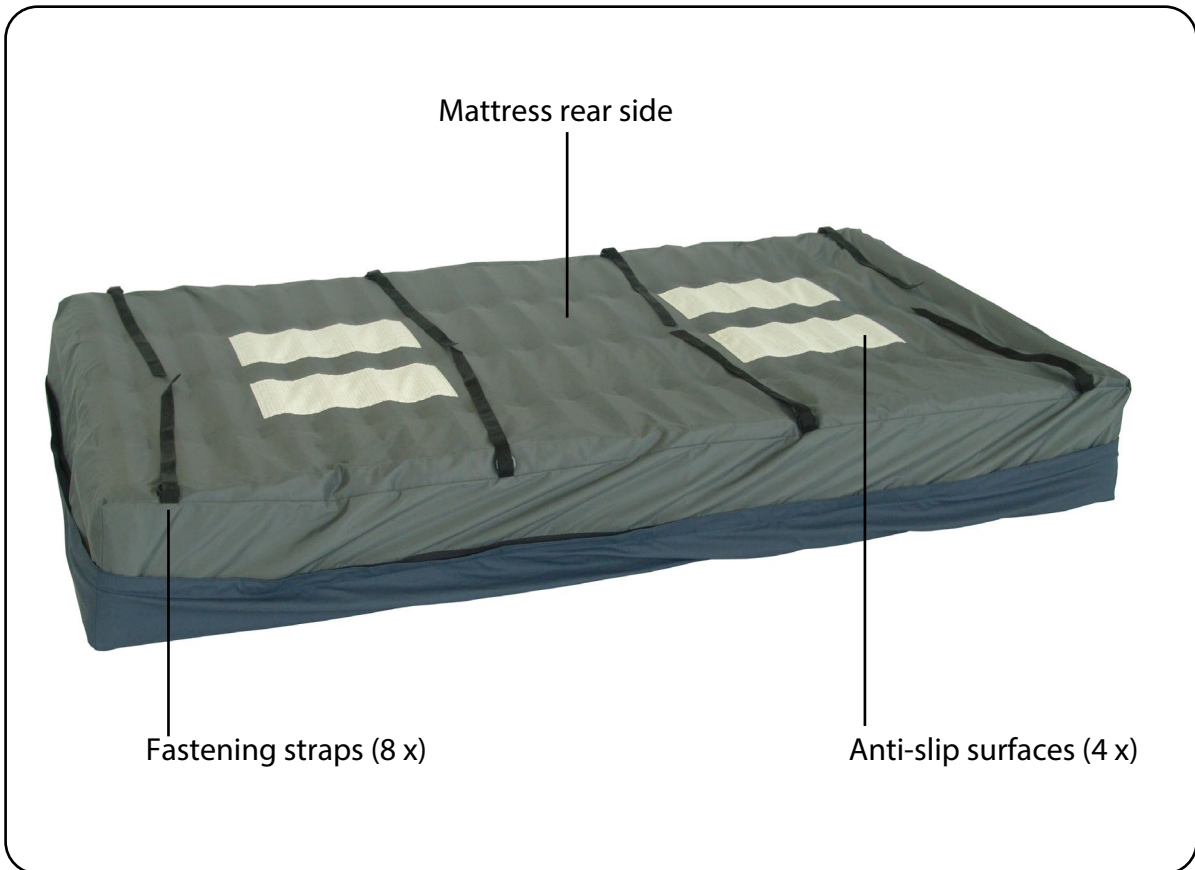


Fig. 5.04 - Underside of alternating pressure mattress

5.1 Functional description

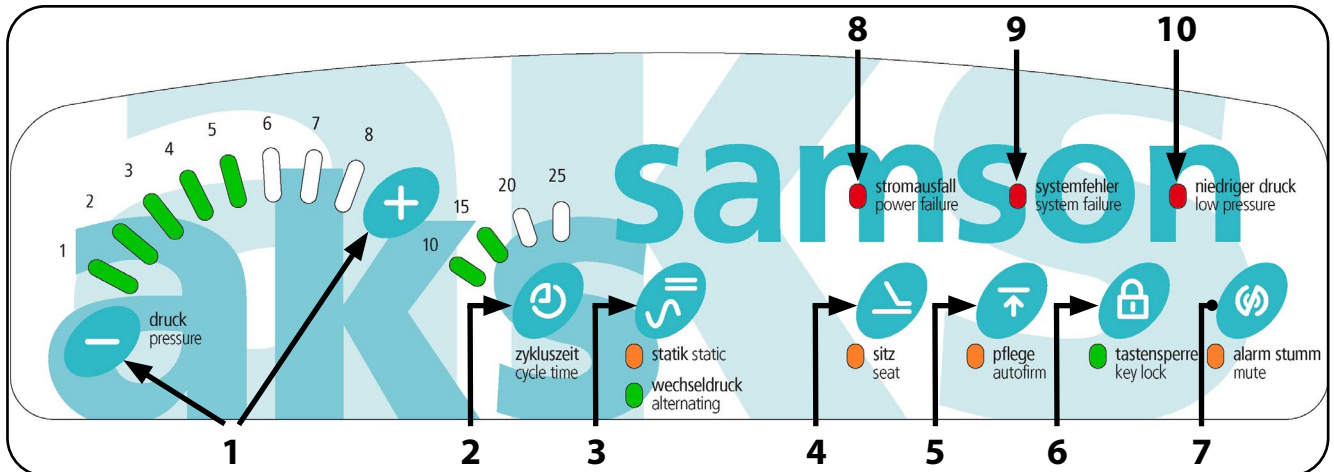













Fig. 5.1.01 – Control panel for aks-samson pump unit

Explanation of the display elements and controls of the pump unit				
No.	Element	Pictogram	Function	
Operation	1		You set a suitable pressure for the patient here. You set the required filling pressure using the “+” and “-” buttons. Press the “+” button to select the pressure stages in ascending order or the “-” button for descending order. The pressure is adjusted in 8 stages and it is displayed by LEDs that light up green.	
	2	Cycle time		You set a suitable cycle time interval for the patient here. You can use this button to select a cycle time of 10, 15, 20 or 25 minutes. To set the desired time, press the button repeatedly until the corresponding cycle time is displayed by the green LEDs.
	3	Static/alternating pressure		Pressing the “static/alternating” button switches between alternating pressure mode and static operating mode or vice versa. If the system is in the alternating pressure operating mode, the “alternating” LED lights up and the “static” LED goes out. If the system is in the “static” operating mode, the orange “static” LED lights up and the green “alternating” LED goes out. In static operating mode, the pump unit evenly pumps up both air chamber circuits of the top level to the pressure that was set previously.
	4	Seat function		Pressing the “seat” button activates or deactivates the seat function. In the seat function, the pressure previously set in the alternating pressure or static operating mode is increased in both air chamber circuits by approx. 10 mmHg.
	5	Autofirm mode		Pressing the “autofirm” button activates autofirm mode. The orange “autofirm” LED lights up.
6	Key lock		Pressing the “key lock” button locks all the buttons that can be used to make adjustments in order to prevent accidental activation. The key lock either activates automatically approx. 30 seconds after pressing any button or it can be manually activated by pressing and holding the “key lock” button for three seconds. If the key lock is activated, you can deactivate it by pressing and holding the “key lock” button for three seconds. The green “key lock” LED goes out.	

No.	Element	Pictogram	Function	
Operation	7	Alarm reset		Pressing the "mute" button switches off the audible alarm for "low pressure" and "system failure" in order to prevent lasting noise nuisance. The red "low pressure" or "system failure" LED remains lit. The audible alarm for power failure cannot be switched off.
	Display	1	"pressure"	 (green)
2		"cycle time"	 (green)	The set cycle time is displayed by green LEDs.
3		"static"/ "alternating"	 (orange/ green)	If the system is in the alternating pressure operating mode, the green "alternating" LED lights up and the orange "static" LED goes out. If the system is in the static operating mode, the orange "static" LED lights up and the green "alternating" LED goes out.
4		"seat"	 (orange)	When the seat function is activated, the orange "seat" LED lights up and the orange "static" LED or green "alternating" LED goes out.
5		"autofirm"	 (orange)	When autofirm mode is activated, the orange "autofirm" LED lights up.
6		"key lock"	 (green)	When the key lock is activated, the green "key lock" LED lights up.
7		"mute"	 (orange)	When the audible alarm is switched off, the orange "mute" LED lights up.
8		"power failure" alarm	 (red)	The red "power failure" LED flashes and the audible alarm sounds if any power failure occurs while the mains power switch is switched on or if the power supply cable is damaged (e.g. cable break).
9		"system failure" alarm	 (red)	The red "system failure" LED flashes and the audible alarm sounds in the event of any technical defect in the unit.
10		"low pressure" alarm	 (red)	If the pressure in the system drops, e.g. in the event of leaks in the alternating pressure mattress or the hose connections during operation, the red "low pressure" LED flashes and the audible alarm sounds.

The product is a large cell, air-filled anti-decubitus alternating pressure system with automatic regulation of the filling pressure. It functions according to the principle of intermittent relief of the support pressure for the patient and is intended for decubitus prophylaxis and/or decubitus therapy on the whole body. The anti-decubitus alternating pressure system is used as a mattress replacement system, i.e. thanks to its additional static air cell level, there is no need for a separate foam mattress underlay on the bed. This prevents the patient from sinking into the reclining surface.

The product consists of a pump unit and an air-filled alternating pressure mattress that are connected to each other by three supply hoses. The pump unit contains two electrically operated air compressors, a synchronous motor with air distributor disc and an electronic pressure sensor which function together as a microprocessor-controlled control unit. The alternating pressure mattress consists of a total of **20** (200 cm)/**22** (220 cm) cells, where each cell contains two air chambers (double cell). One smaller air chamber for the static air cell level (lower supply hose) and one large-cell air chamber for the reclining surface of the alternating pressure mattress. The reclining surface is divided into two air chamber circuits (middle and upper supply hoses).

In alternating pressure mode, the two air chamber circuits of the alternating pressure mattress are alternately inflated and deflated by the microprocessor-controlled control unit of the pump unit. This alternating inflation and deflation of the cells relieves pressure alternately on individual parts of the body. The alternating pressure mattress also adapts to the contours of the body, which results in a more even distribution of the body weight and a reduction of the support pressure. Due to the intermittent relief and the reduction of the support pressure, the blood circulation in the tissue areas is improved and the risk of decubitus development is reduced or the healing process for existing decubitus ulcers is improved.

Two pressure regulation buttons (“+” and “-”) on the pump unit’s control panel (Fig. 5.1.01) are used to adjust the filling pressure in stages in relation to the patient’s weight as a guideline. The filling pressure can be adjusted in eight stages. The mandatory hand test and readjustment of the filling pressure, if necessary, ensures adjustment to the patient’s specific characteristics (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Normal operation**).

In addition, cycle intervals of 10, 15, 20 or 25 minutes can be selected on the unit. Once the filling pressure is set, the air compression unit fills the alternating pressure mattress with air and the electronic pressure sensor measures and permanently monitors the adjusted filling pressure in the system. The air compression unit switches off automatically once the filling pressure reaches the specified value. If the system pressure is below the specified filling pressure, the electronic pressure sensor detects this and the electrically controlled air compression unit switches on and pumps air into the system until the specified pressure is reached again. Any change/deviation of the system pressure from the set filling pressure, e.g. also when the patient changes position on the alternating pressure mattress, is detected by the pressure sensor and is automatically adjusted by the system accordingly.

A potential loss of pressure or pressure drop in the system is signalled by a visual “low pressure” alarm signal (Fig. 5.1.01) and by an audible alarm signal, thereby reducing the risk of the patient developing bedsores. To avoid continuous exposure to noise, the acoustic alarm signal can be switched off separately using the alarm reset button in the event of pressure loss (Fig. 5.1.01). The visual alarm signal continues to indicate the pressure loss until this is rectified.

The product can also be switched from alternating pressure mode to static operating mode and vice versa using the “alternating/static” button on the pump unit (Fig. 5.1.01). In static operating mode, both air chamber circuits of the upper air cell level in the alternating pressure mattress are filled simultaneously with the set filling pressure. The set operating mode is indicated by the lighting of the respective associated LED.

In addition, the anti-decubitus alternating pressure system has an “autofirm” mode where the alternating pressure mattress is evenly inflated with the maximum filling pressure. Autofirm mode is maintained for about 30 minutes, after which the product switches back to the last specific operating mode (alternating pressure or static). Operation of the autofirm function is indicated by a lit (orange) LED.

In addition, the seat function provides the patient with support in the sitting position when the back part of the care bed is adjusted. Here, the previously specified pressure in alternating pressure or static mode in both air chamber circuits of the upper level is increased evenly by approx. 10 mmHg. Operation of the seat function is indicated by a lit (orange) LED.

The pump unit of the aks-samson has an automatic key lock. If no buttons on the unit are pressed within a time of approx. 30 seconds, the unit automatically locks out all buttons. This prevents accidental adjustment, e.g. during cleaning. The buttons are not released again until after the "key lock" unlocking button is pressed and held for two seconds. It is also possible to manually lock the buttons by pressing and holding the "key lock" button for two seconds.

The aks-samson has three different alarm systems which should particularly rule out the patient developing bedsores in the event of any defect. The first alarm system is activated if the system cannot achieve the specified pressure. This can result from a leak, for example. An audible alarm is activated for the "low pressure" alarm and the "low pressure" LED lights continuously. The second alarm system is the technical alarm which indicates a system error in the unit. Here, the defect is again indicated by an audible alarm and by the associated "system failure" LED. The third alarm system is available for any possible power failure in the system. The "power failure" alarm is activated if the mains plug is unplugged while the unit is switched on or if there is any power failure in the mains power supply. The voltage loss is indicated by an audible alarm and by the associated "power failure" LED. In this case, both alarm components are supplied with power from a rechargeable battery.

If the "low pressure" and "system failure" alarms are triggered, the audible alarm can be switched off separately using the "mute" button (Fig. 5.1.01) to prevent continuous noise nuisance. The corresponding visual alarm signal continues to indicate the fault until this is rectified.

The alternating pressure mattress has a CPR stopper (CPR = Cardiopulmonary Reanimation) at the head end, which can be used to deflate the alternating pressure mattress as quickly as possible in an emergency for necessary reanimation of the patient. All three air chamber circuits are opened here by pulling on the CPR tab.

The alternating pressure mattress is fastened to the bed's reclining surface by the eight fastening straps on the underside of the alternating pressure mattress (see Figure 05.04). The fastening straps are attached to the frame of the reclining surface here. Four anti-slip surfaces on the underside also provide stability.

The alternating pressure mattress is protected by a liquid-impermeable mattress cover which is sealed on two sides by means of a zip. The mattress cover is removable and, in the event of soiling, it can be washed in a washing machine using normal household laundry detergents (see chapter on Cleaning/disinfecting, section **Cleaning by the user/operator**).

6 Commissioning

The product (incl. accessories) was developed for use on a care bed or a “standard bed”.



Do not use a damaged or heavily worn product. Inspect the relevant product (incl. accessories) before and during set-up for damage and defects. The power supply line, the pump unit case as well as the connections and the alternating pressure mattress must not be damaged. Failure to observe this requirement will increase the risk of decubitus that is always present when the product is used.

The bed must have a mattress holder or a frame construction that prevents the product from slipping out.



Ensure that the reclining surface of the bed is stable and that the external dimensions of the reclining surface are appropriate for the product. The product can be used on all adjustable or rigid slatted frames and lattice support surfaces. The reclining surface must not have any sharp edges and corners which could damage the mattress.

Please note that the anti-decubitus alternating pressure system is only optimally effective if the reclining surface is level.

If you have established that the delivery is complete based on the **Scope of delivery** chapter in this manual and that the delivery is undamaged, proceed with the commissioning as follows:

1. Check whether the reclining surface is suitable for use with the mattress. Note the safety instructions for the user (see chapter on Safety instructions, section **Safety instructions for the user**).
2. Remove the alternating pressure mattress from the packaging.
3. Retain the packaging for future transport or storage of the product.
4. Lay the alternating pressure mattress on the reclining surface of the bed and unfold it completely.
5. Position the alternating pressure mattress on the reclining surface of the bed so that the supply hoses are located on the bottom right at the foot end (from the view of the person lying in the bed). The “foot symbol” imprint (Fig. 6.01) on the alternating pressure mattress must be located at the foot end of the bed. The imprint with the type designation (Fig. 6.02) is then at the head side. These two imprints also indicate the top side/reclining surface of the alternating pressure mattress.
6. Fasten the alternating pressure mattress by placing the eight fastening straps on the underside of the alternating pressure mattress (Fig. 5.04) around the moving reclining surface and tightening them. Fixing the alternating pressure mattress is required in order to prevent slippage. Make sure that the fastening straps are not fastened to the outer frame of the bed. In the case of beds with an adjustable reclining surface, all movement functions of the bed must be able to be performed without damaging the alternating pressure mattress. The supply hoses of the alternating pressure mattress must be placed so that they are not kinked, crushed or twisted.

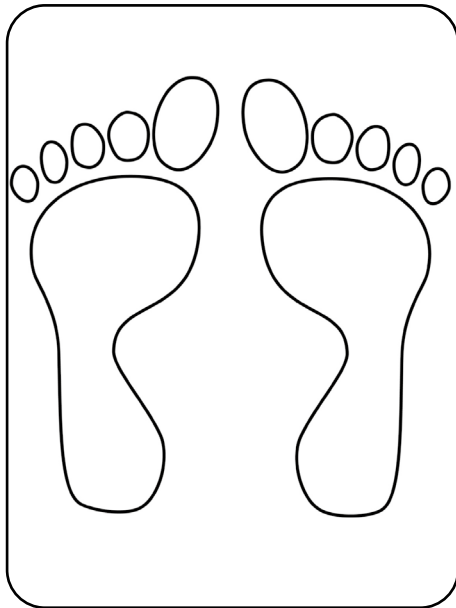


Fig. 6.01 – Mattress cover imprint with foot symbol

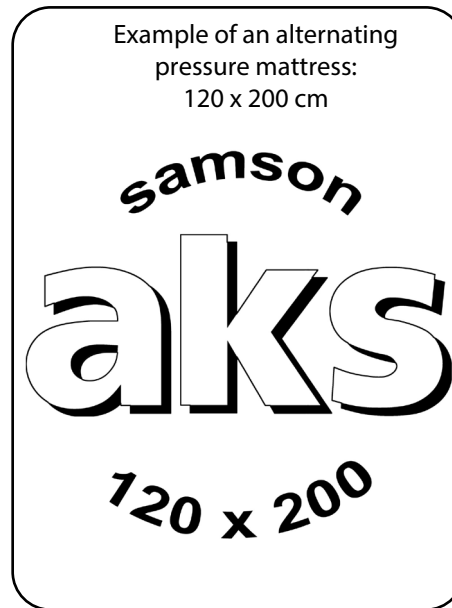


Fig. 6.02 – Mattress cover imprint with type designation

7. Next, fit a bed sheet over the alternating pressure mattress or mattress cover. Make sure that the sheet is fitted without creases.
8. Check the reclining surface of the alternating pressure mattress for possible pressure points caused by creases. Also make sure that the mattress is secure on the reclining surface of the bed.
9. The pump unit has a suspension attachment (two retaining brackets) (Fig. 6.03 and Fig. 6.04). Attach the pump unit to the foot end of the bed using the two folding retaining brackets, or place it on a flat surface next to the bed with the underside facing down.
10. Connect the three supply hoses with the male connector of the alternating pressure mattress to the female connector of the pump unit (Fig. 6.03 and Fig. 6.04). Make sure that they audible engage and that the supply hoses are not twisted, pinched or kinked.



Fig. 6.03 – Connection socket

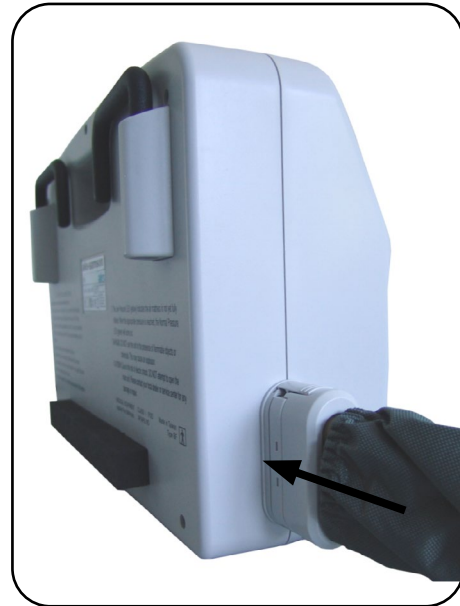


Fig. 6.04 – Connector plug

11. Check whether the CPR stopper on the alternating pressure mattress is completely closed (Fig. 8.13.02). The end plugs are located on the right-hand side at the head end of the alternating pressure mattress (Fig. 5.03).
12. Check that the mains power switch (green) of the pump unit is set to “off” (0). The mains power switch is located on the right-hand side of the case (Fig. 5.01).
13. Connect the pump unit to the mains supply.
Connected load: see chapter on Technical data, section **Pump unit**. When connecting the pump unit, the power supply cable must be laid so that it cannot be dragged, driven over or endangered by moving parts during operation of the care bed.



Connect the mains plug directly to the mains supply. Only use mains sockets that have been installed properly and are suitable for use with the mains plug. Do not use a multiple socket. Ensure that the mains plug is always accessible so that the pump unit can be disconnected from the mains supply in an emergency.



If the product is used on a care bed with side rails, ensure that the function of the side rails is not impaired in any way.



Note the safe working load of the care bed.

7 First time use

Before using the product for the first time and every time it is reused, check that the product (incl. accessories) is in safe condition based on the maintenance information in the chapter on **Maintenance**. Before the product (incl. accessories) is reused, always clean and disinfect it in accordance with the instructions given in the chapter on **Cleaning/disinfecting**.



Observe the safety instructions (see chapter on **Safety instructions**).

8 Operation/use

Before and during each use of the product, note the following information:



If the product is to be used on a care bed, also read and observe the instructions for use for the care bed.

Inspect the product (incl. accessories) regularly, especially after cleaning/disinfecting (see the chapter on Maintenance, section **Maintenance schedule: Inspection by the user**).

Do not use a damaged or heavily worn product/accessories. Failure to observe this requirement will increase the risk of decubitus that is always present when the product is used.

Keep the product (incl. accessories) away from intense heat or open flame. It is not flame retardant. There is a risk of fire. This also applies when drying.

Observe the specifications regarding cleaning/disinfecting (see the chapter on **Cleaning/disinfecting**).

Avoid placing the patient directly on existing wounds.

Note that the use of the product does not completely replace the need for regular repositioning of the patient.



The product (incl. accessories) may only be used after careful consideration of the individual patient. The suitability of the product (incl. accessories) for the patient must be checked at regular intervals (e.g. in case of weight gain/loss). Consider the special requirements of the patient to ensure that an anti-decubitus alternating pressure system in the right size and right version is always used for the patient in question. Match the functional characteristics of the anti-decubitus alternating pressure system to the specific disabilities and functional limitations of the respective patient. If a patient has restless legs syndrome, for example, we recommend positioning them so that their heels are not in contact with the mattress. Potential contraindications must be observed in this regard. Failure to comply with these instructions can result in a shorter service life/useful life for the product. In addition, the increased strain from shear forces increases the risk of decubitus that is always present when the product is used.

8.1 Normal operation

Before operation, ensure that the alternating pressure mattress is securely attached by the fastening straps to the moving reclining surface of the bed and that the supply hoses are not kinked, pinched or twisted.



While using the product, check the support pressure between the patient and the alternating pressure mattress regularly by applying the hand test (Fig. 8.1.01).



If the back part of the care bed is raised by more than 20° during operation, there is the danger in alternating pressure operation that the patient will develop bedsores, and the "low pressure" alarm is triggered.

1. Switch on the pump unit using the mains power switch (Fig. 5.01). The operation indicator lamp in the mains power switch lights up green and a short signal tone sounds.
2. Check the set operating mode after switching on the unit. If necessary, select the desired alternating pressure or static operating mode by pressing the "static"/"alternating" button (Fig. 5.1.01).



While the pressure in the alternating pressure mattress is building up to the operating pressure, the red "low pressure" LED lights up continuously. No load may be applied to the alternating pressure mattress during this time. This process lasts approx. 45 minutes.

3. Once the alternating pressure mattress has reached its operating pressure, the red "low pressure" LED goes out (Fig. 5.1.01).
4. Reactivate the acoustic alarm by pressing the alarm reset button again (Fig. 5.1.01).
5. Check again that the alternating pressure mattress is fitted correctly and check the alternating pressure system for possible leaks.
6. Ensure that the zip between the mattress cover and the alternating pressure mattress is completely zipped up in order to avoid slippage and severe fold formation on the cover.
7. Loosely place a thin bed sheet on the alternating pressure mattress. Unfolding of the alternating pressure mattress must not be obstructed.
8. Now place the patient on the alternating pressure mattress.
9. Next, adjust the power level. The necessary power level depends on several factors. These primarily include the weight of the patient and the patient's support area.
10. Once the cycle time has expired, the system has settled down and the operation is stable.
11. Now check the set pressure using the hand test. Slide your flat hand between the buttocks of the patient and the deflated cell of the alternating pressure mattress. For optimum positioning, there must be a distance of approximately 3–4 cm between the buttocks and the deflated cell (Fig. 8.1.01).

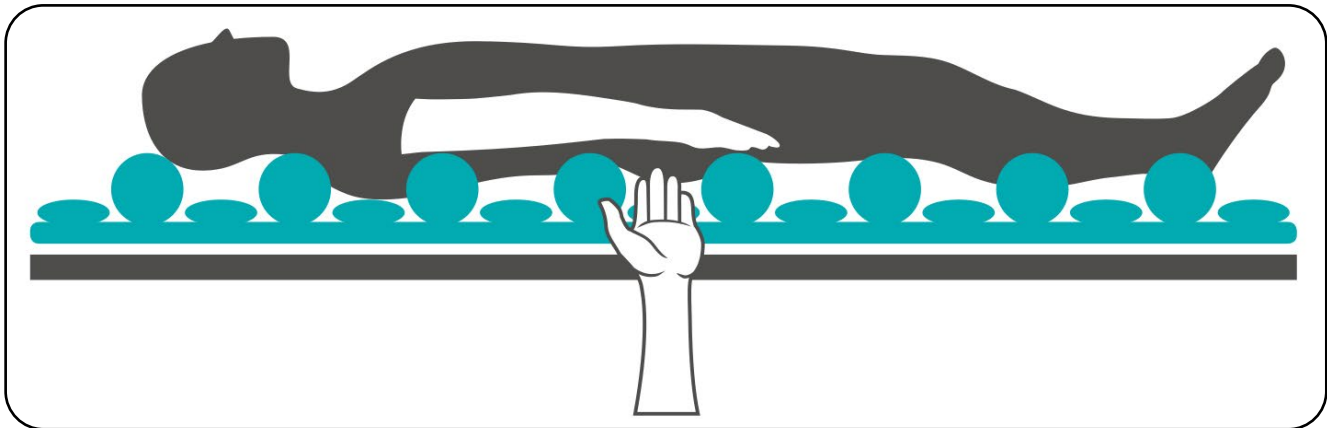


Fig. 8.1.01 – Performing the hand test

Case A	Case B	Case C
It is not possible to slide your hand underneath.	You can slide your hand underneath with practically no resistance.	You can slide your hand underneath with slight resistance.
The patient is at risk of decubitus.	The patient is lying down too hard.	The patient is lying down optimally.
The alternating pressure system cannot deploy its full effect.	The support area is smaller than required, so the support pressure is too high.	The system is optimally adjusted.
Increase the pressure.	Reduce the pressure.	No change of setting is required.

12. If necessary, use the pressure regulation buttons to change the power level. In doing so, consult the table. Repeat this procedure at the end of the cycle time until the optimum positioning (Case C) has been achieved. This is the only way to ensure that the patient is sufficiently supported while simultaneously ensuring maximum pressure relief.
13. If the optimum pressure setting has been reached, bear in mind that the three static head cells could now be inflated too much due to the check valves (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Static head cells**). Then reduce the pressure of the three static head cells by opening the CPR stopper (see chapter on Operation/use, section **CPR emergency deflation**) for a short time until they approximately correspond to the pressure of the inflated cells which are integrated in the alternating pressure cycle.



Check the settings on the pump unit at regular intervals to prevent the patient being supported with the wrong settings.

8.2 Cycle time

The product provides the option of changing the cycle time for the alternating pressure intervals. You can set a cycle time in 4 stages of 10, 15, 20 or 25 minutes on the pump unit. To adjust the setting, press the cycle time button (Fig. 5.1.01) one or more times. Using the control unit of the pump unit, both air chamber circuits of the alternating pressure mattress are inflated and deflated intermittently in the previously chosen cycle.

8.3 Static operating mode

The product gives you the option of switching the operating mode from alternating pressure mode to static mode. To do this, press the “alternating/static” button (Fig. 5.1.01). The static operating mode is indicated by the “static” LED lighting up. In this operating mode, the system regulates the internal pressure in both air chamber circuits of the alternating pressure mattress to the value that was set previously in alternating pressure mode.

In other words, before the patient can be laid on the alternating pressure mattress in static mode, the optimum pressure must be set in alternating pressure mode (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Normal operation**).

While the static function is activated, you can still change the pressure with the help of the pressure regulation buttons (Fig. 5.1.01).

To return to the alternating pressure mode, press the “alternating/static” button again. The alternating pressure operating mode is indicated by the “alternating” LED lighting up.

8.4 Care operating mode

If the patient needs to be cared for and/or treated in bed, the product provides the care mode ("autofirm"). Here, both air chamber circuits of the alternating pressure mattress are inflated with the maximum filling pressure. This produces a stable mattress surface. This function remains in operation for about 30 minutes. Afterwards, the autofirm mode reverts automatically to the last set operating mode (alternating pressure or static).

To activate autofirm mode, press the "autofirm" button on the pump unit's control panel (Fig. 5.1.01). The "autofirm" LED lights up orange when autofirm mode is active and the orange "static" indicator or the green "alternating" indicator goes out.



If the product is in the seat function, you first have to switch this off before you can switch to autofirm mode (see section **Seat function**).

Autofirm mode can also be switched off manually. To exit autofirm mode, press the "autofirm" button again. The system reverts to the operating mode set previously, either static or alternating pressure. Once autofirm mode ends, the "autofirm" indicator goes out and the "alternating" or "static" indicator lights up.

Note that the three static head cells continue to have the maximum pressure after the autofirm function is deactivated due to the check valves and the pressure must be adjusted again (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Normal operation**).

To switch off autofirm mode manually before it switches off automatically, press the "autofirm" button again. After manually deactivating the autofirm function, also check the pressure in the three static head cells and readjust (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Static head cells**).

8.5 Seat function

The seat function supports the patient, particularly in the buttocks area, in the sitting position when the back part of the care bed is adjusted. Using this function prevents pressure sores on the alternating pressure mattress which can occur due to repositioning of the main body weight to the buttocks while sitting.

Proceed as follows to activate the seat function:

1. If the product is in alternating pressure or static operating mode, press the "seat" button (Fig. 5.1.01).

If the product is in autofirm mode, you first have to switch this off before you can activate the seat function (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Autofirm mode**).

2. When the seat function is activated, the orange "seat" LED lights up and the orange "static" LED or green "alternating" LED goes out.

In the seat function, the pressure previously set in the alternating pressure or static operating mode is increased in both air chamber circuits of the top part of the mattress by approx. 10 mmHg.

3. Adjust the back part of the bed to the required position.

The back part of an aks care bed can be adjusted up to 70° without malfunctions for the product occurring and without damage to the alternating pressure mattress.

4. Place a hand under the patient's buttocks to check that the patient is not developing bed sores.
5. While the seat function is activated, you can change the pressure with the help of the pressure regulation buttons (Fig. 5.1.01).
6. To deactivate the seat function, press the "seat" button again. First, move the back part of the bed to a horizontal position between 0° and 20°. The product switches back to the operating mode that was in use before the seat function was activated, i.e. alternating pressure or static mode. The orange "seat" LED goes out and the green "alternating" LED or the orange "static" LED lights up.
7. If you changed the pressure while the seat function was active, you must set the pressure again in the alternating pressure or static operating mode (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Normal operation**).
8. Note that the three static head cells continue to have increased pressure after the seat function is deactivated due to the check valves and the pressure must be adjusted again (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Static head cells**).



Ensure that the seat function is deactivated again after use and check the settings on the unit.

8.6 Using the key lock

The product has a key lock function. The key lock is used to protect all settings made against unintended alteration.

Activating the key lock

The key lock activates automatically approx. 30 seconds after the last button is pressed.

You can also activate it manually by pressing and holding the "key lock" button for about two seconds (Fig. 5.1.01). When the key lock is activated, the green "key lock" LED lights up.

Deactivating the key lock

If the key lock is activated, you can deactivate it by pressing and holding the "key lock" button for two seconds. The green "key lock" LED goes out.

8.7 Power failure

A power failure is indicated by a visual and an audible alarm (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Power failure alarm**).



In the event of power failure, there is the risk of rapid pressure loss in the alternating pressure mattress.

Proceed as follows in order to prevent this:

1. Disconnect the connector for the supply hoses from the pump unit by pressing the releasable lock (Fig. 8.7.01).
2. Immediately place the attached sealing cap on the connector, pushing it until it audibly engages (Fig. 8.7.01 and Fig. 8.7.02).

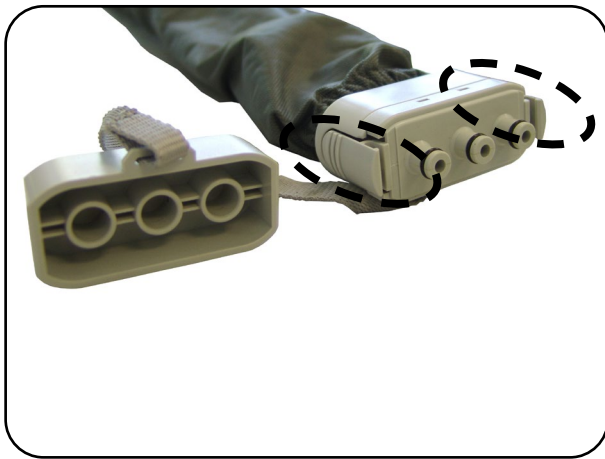


Fig. 8.7.01 – Connector plug exposed

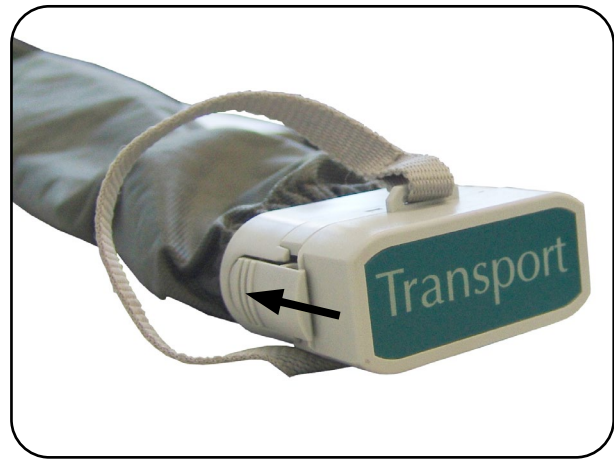


Fig. 8.7.02 – Connector plug sealed

3. The pressure in both air chamber circuits now equalises. In this condition, the air chamber circuits are no longer inflated and deflated (no alternating pressure).
4. Now check whether the pressure is sufficient to be able to place the patient on the alternating pressure mattress temporarily. There must be sufficient air in the cells to ensure that the patient is not at risk of developing bedsores.
5. If the pressure is sufficient for placement, the patient can lie on the alternating pressure mattress for a maximum of 180 minutes. Every 30 minutes, the patient must be checked to ensure they are not at risk of developing bedsores.
6. If the pressure is not sufficient for the placement or the patient needs to be placed exclusively in alternating pressure mode, the patient must be relocated elsewhere immediately.
7. Switch off the pump unit using the mains power switch (Fig. 5.01).
8. Once power is available again, check one last time that the patient is not at risk of developing bedsores. If they are, too much air has already escaped from the alternating pressure mattress. The patient has to be placed elsewhere, and the mattress needs to be refilled as described in the chapter on Operation/use, section **Normal operation**. If the patient is not at risk of developing bedsores, remove the sealing cap from the connector. Plug the connector into the connection socket of the pump unit until it audibly engages (Fig. 6.03 and Fig. 6.04).
9. Switch on the pump unit using the mains power switch.
10. After switching on the unit, check the operating mode setting and the pressure setting.
11. If necessary, set the required operating mode (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Static operating mode**) again.
12. The pressure must now be adjusted again. To do so, proceed as described in the chapter on Operation/use, section **Normal operation**.

8.8 Patient transport



The power supply cable and the supply hoses must not be driven over.



Note the information in the instructions for use for the care bed in question.

If the patient is transported on the alternating pressure mattress in a reclining position, the interruption to the power supply can cause rapid pressure loss in the alternating pressure mattress. Proceed as follows in order to prevent this:

1. Switch off the pump unit using the mains power switch (Fig. 5.01) and disconnect it from the mains supply by unplugging the mains plug from the mains socket.
2. Disconnect the connector for the supply hoses from the pump unit by pressing the releasable lock (Fig. 8.7.01).
3. Immediately place the attached sealing cap on the connector, pushing it until it audibly engages (Fig. 8.7.01 and Fig. 8.7.02).
4. The pressure in both air chamber circuits now equalises. In this condition, the air chamber circuits are no longer inflated and deflated (no alternating pressure).
5. Attach the pump unit to the foot end of the bed using the two retaining brackets. Secure the pump unit to prevent it falling.



Secure the power supply cable and the supply hoses of the alternating pressure mattress against being driven over by the bed castors.

6. Now check whether the pressure is sufficient to be able to place the patient on the alternating pressure mattress during transport. The patient must not be at risk of developing bedsores.
7. If the pressure is sufficient for placement, the patient can lie on the alternating pressure mattress for a maximum of 180 minutes, depending on the filling state. Check every 30 minutes to ensure that the pressure is sufficient.
8. After completion of the patient transport, remove the sealing cap from the connector. Plug the connector into the connection socket of the pump unit until it audibly engages (Fig. 6.03 and Fig. 6.04).
9. Connect the pump unit to the mains supply and switch it on using the mains power switch.
10. After switching on the unit, check the operating mode setting and the pressure setting.
11. If necessary, set the required operating mode (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Static operating mode**) again.
12. The pressure must now be adjusted again. To do so, proceed as described in the chapter on Operation/use, section **Normal operation**.

8.9 Leak alarm

The product is equipped with an alarm function to prevent the patient developing bedsores in the case of pressure loss (e.g. due to leaks). If there is a pressure loss in the system, the red “low pressure” LED lights up and an audible alarm sounds at the same time.

The alarm may be triggered for a variety of reasons:

Possible cause	Remedy
Change of load on the alternating pressure mattress (e.g. when moving the patient)	Wait until the system has stabilised itself. The alarm will be deactivated automatically
Supply hoses are not correctly attached to the pump unit	Attach the supply hoses to the pump unit until they audibly engage (Fig. 6.03 and Fig. 6.04)
Supply and distributor hoses are detached at one or more cells	Attach the supply and distribution hoses to the cell(s)
CPR stopper is not completely sealed	Close the CPR stopper
End plugs on the supply and distributor hoses are not fastened sufficiently	Attach the end plugs (Fig. 5.03 and Abb. 8.13.01)
The supply and distributor hoses have leaks	Inform your authorised dealer
Cells have leaks	Inform your authorised dealer

After rectifying the cause of the alarm, you need to readjust the pressure as described in the chapter on Operation/use, section **Normal operation**.



If the visual and acoustic alarms have been activated in the event of pressure loss, the acoustic alarm can be deactivated with the alarm reset button (Fig. 5.1.01). In this case, the red “low pressure” LED continues to indicate the pressure loss. Once the cause of the pressure loss is rectified, i.e. the system reaches the specified pressure again, the red “low pressure” LED goes out automatically.

If the acoustic alarm is deactivated with the alarm reset button, the alarm function is not automatically reactivated once the fault is rectified and/or after the pump unit is switched off and back on again.



Ensure that you reactivate the acoustic alarm after each time that the acoustic alarm has been deactivated by pressing the “mute” button again.

8.10 Power failure alarm

The product has a visual and an audible alarm for the event of a sudden voltage drop. If the power fails or the power supply cable is disconnected in any way while the unit is switched on, the alarm is activated. In this case, the red “power failure” LED lights up and an audible alarm sounds. Unlike the “low pressure” alarm, the audible alarm cannot be switched off. In this case, the visual and the audible alarms are supplied with power from a rechargeable battery for at least one hour (see chapter on Operation/use, section **Rechargeable battery**).

The alarm may be triggered for a variety of reasons:

Possible cause of alarm	Remedy
Power failure in the mains power supply grid.	Follow the instructions in the chapter on Operation/use, section Power failure .
The mains plug has been disconnected from the mains socket.	Check that the mains plug is connected properly to the mains socket. If the mains plug is connected firmly to the mains socket and the alarm is still activated, follow the instructions in the chapter on Operation/use, section Power failure and inform your authorised dealer.
The power supply cable has been disconnected from the unit.	Check that the device plug is connected properly to the unit. If the device plug is connected firmly to the device plug socket on the unit and the alarm is still activated, follow the instructions in the chapter on Operation/use, section Power failure and inform your authorised dealer.
The power supply cable is damaged (e.g. cable break or damage to the cable insulation).	Unplug the mains plug from the mains socket immediately. The product must no longer be used! Follow the instructions in the section Power failure . Inform your authorised dealer.
A fuse is defective.	Follow the instructions in the section Power failure . Inform your authorised dealer.
An electrical connection inside the unit has been disconnected or damaged.	The unit is only permitted to be opened by suitably qualified personnel. Follow the instructions in the chapter on Operation/use, section Power failure . Inform your authorised dealer.
An electrical component is defective.	The unit is only permitted to be opened by suitably qualified personnel. Follow the instructions in the chapter on Operation/use, section Power failure . Inform your authorised dealer.

Once the cause of the power failure has been eliminated and the product is functioning again, set the pressure and if necessary the required operating mode again and proceed as described in the chapter on Operation/use, section **Normal operation**.

8.11 System failure alarm

The product has a visual and an audible alarm for the event of a sudden technical defect. If a technical defect occurs, the alarm is activated, the red "system failure" LED flashes and an audible alarm sounds. The audible alarm signal can be deactivated using the "mute" button (Fig. 5.1.01). In this case, red "system failure" LED continues to light up.



The unit is only permitted to be opened by suitably qualified personnel.

Once the cause of the technical defect has been eliminated and the product is functioning again, set the pressure again and proceed as described in the chapter on Operation/use, section Normal operation.

8.12 Rechargeable battery

The product has a rechargeable battery in the unit which supplies the visual "power failure" alarm and the associated audible alarm with power in the event of any power failure.

The power supply from the rechargeable battery for the two alarms is sufficient for at least one hour from the time of the power failure.

The rechargeable battery automatically charges when the product is in operation.

Check the functionality of the rechargeable battery at regular intervals by unplugging the mains plug temporarily while the unit is switched on. The rechargeable battery is OK if the audible and visual alarms function and the audible alarm does not become weaker immediately. Inform your authorised dealer if the rechargeable battery is defective.

In the event of a defect, the rechargeable battery cannot be replaced individually. Repairs may only be carried out by suitably qualified personnel.

Note the technical information for the rechargeable battery in the chapter on **Technical data**.

8.13 CPR emergency deflation

The product is fitted with a CPR stopper (**CPR = Cardio Pulmonal Reanimation**) which is used for fast deflation of the alternating pressure mattress in an emergency. From the view of a patient lying on their back in the bed, the CPR stopper is located on the right at the head end of the alternating pressure mattress. It is identified by the imprint "CPR" and a red pull tab (Fig. 8.13.01 and 8.13.02).

1. Pull firmly on the red "CPR" pull tab in the direction of the arrow printed on it until all three stoppers on the supply hoses of the alternating pressure mattress are open (Fig. 8.13.01 and Fig. 8.13.02).
2. Disconnect the connector for the supply hoses from the pump unit by pressing the releasable lock (Fig. 8.13.03).
3. Switch off the unit at the mains power switch (Fig. 8.13.04).



Fig. 8.13.01 – CPR stopper sealed



Fig. 8.13.02 – CPR stopper open

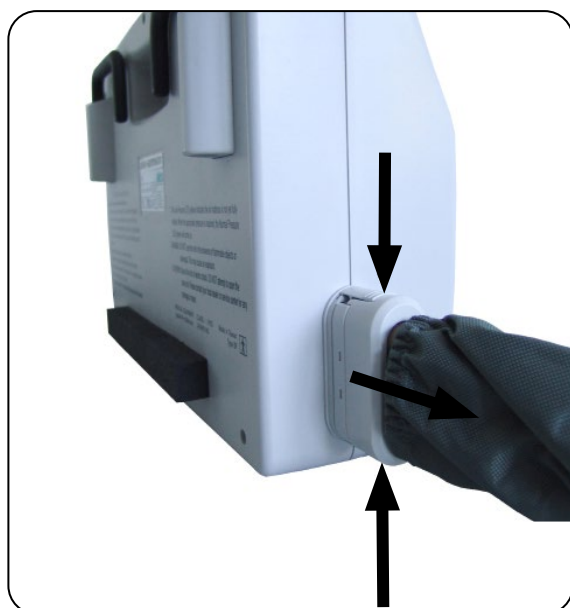


Fig. 8.13.03 – Connector plug



Fig. 8.13.04 – Mains power switch

8.14 Static head cells

The first three cells in the head area of the alternating pressure mattress are static cells, i.e. they are not included in the alternating pressure cycle. Under certain circumstances, the support pressure in the head area can be higher than intended in the following situations:

- After using the autofirm function or the seat function.
After using the autofirm function or the seat function, the product restores the previously set operating mode and the previously set pressure. After the autofirm function is used, in particular, this means that the three static head cells still have the maximum pressure due to the check valves.
- After changing the pressure setting from a higher to a lower pressure range. Due to the check valves, the three static head cells also maintain the pressure from the previously set higher pressure range.
- After the patient has temporarily raised his head.
During the time of the patient raising his head, the head cells are inflated more strongly than would be the case under load. If the head cells are placed under load again, it is not possible for the system to reduce the pressure in the head cells again due to the check valves.



Check the pressure of the three head cells at regular intervals.

If the head cells are inflated too hard, proceed as follows:

1. Open the CPR stopper at the head end of the alternating pressure mattress for a short time until the required pressure in the head cells is reached (see chapter on Operation/use, section **CPR emergency deflation**).
2. After the cycle time has elapsed (approx. 10, 15, 20 or 25 minutes), check the pressure in the alternating pressure mattress and in the head cells using the hand test and readjust the pressure if necessary (see the chapter on Operation/use, section **Normal operation**).

9 Troubleshooting

Not all malfunctions are caused by product faults. The following table provides assistance for troubleshooting in case of malfunctions. If you are unable to rectify the malfunction using the information in this table, please contact your authorised dealer.



Repairs to and measurements of the electrical components may only be performed by suitably qualified personnel (see chapter on Maintenance)! Other persons (e.g. users) are not under any circumstances permitted to attempt to resolve defects by themselves.

Malfunctions and their causes		
Malfunction	Possible causes	Remedy
The pump unit is not operating	Mains plug is not or only partially plugged into the mains socket	Fully insert mains plug into the mains socket
	Device plug is not or only partially plugged in to the device plug socket	Insert the device plug completely into the device plug socket of the unit
	Mains power switch is not switched on	Switch on the mains power switch (indicator light in the mains power switch must light up) (Fig. 5.01)
	If the mains plug and device plug are completely inserted, the mains power switch is switched on and the pump unit is still not operating, inform your authorised dealer	
The alternating pressure mattress is not or insufficiently filled (the patient is at risk of decubitus)	CPR stopper is not attached properly / is open	Attach CPR stopper completely to the three tube openings
	Supply hoses are kinked, pinched or twisted	Check supply hoses and remove kinks, pinch points or twists
	Supply hoses are damaged (e.g. cracks, holes)	Inform your authorised dealer
	Connector between supply hoses and pump unit is not completely inserted in the pump unit socket	Check the connection between the connector and the pump unit socket The releasable locks must audibly engage (Fig. 6.04 and Fig. 8.7.01)
	Supply hoses between the cells are defective	Inform your authorised dealer
	Cells are defective (holes, cracks etc.)	Inform your authorised dealer
	Air filter soiled	Replace air filter (Fig. 5.01) Contact qualified personnel

10 Accessories/combinations



Only original aks accessory/spare parts may be used as accessories/spare parts because only these have been tested by aks GmbH and thus guarantee faultless and safe function. Accessories/spare parts that have not been approved by aks GmbH can cause hazards.

Accessories/spare parts	SIZE		REF
	W [cm]	L [cm]	
Mattress	90	200	27626
		220	27631
	100	200	27627
		220	27630
	120	200	27628
		220	27625
	140	200	27629
		220	27632
Mattress cover	90	200	29284
		220	29285
	100	200	29286
		220	29287
	120	200	29288
		220	29289
	140	200	29290
		220	29313
Pump unit			27602

Further accessories / spare parts available on request.

We reserve the right to make changes and amendments. As a result, the specifications for **REF** may vary. Latest **REF** available on request.

11 Cleaning/disinfecting

Cleaning: Achieving a state of cleanliness (visible). Removal of contamination to the extent required for the intended purpose of the product.

Disinfection: Reducing the number of or destroying micro-organisms (not visible). Procedure designed to reduce the number of viable micro-organisms to a pre-defined acceptable level appropriate to the intended purpose of the product.



When cleaning/disinfecting the product, note that the individual components could be infectious or contaminated. Take suitable precautions for your own safety. Use suitable packaging/labelling to ensure that the product/accessories can be transported without any risks to third parties.



Note the difference between cleaning/disinfecting for use by “**the same patient**” and cleaning/disinfecting for “**reuse**”. Note that, for reuse in particular, only disinfection methods that are performed according to a validated procedure¹ with the suitable process parameters are permitted.



The product must always be disconnected from the mains supply for cleaning and disinfection in order to prevent risk of electric shock, fire hazard and functional failure. The plugs and sockets on the product are only protected against spray water when plugged together.

At minimum, the product’s electrical components are protected against water drops falling vertically as per IP21 (see chapter on Technical data, section **Pump unit**). Failure to comply means that safe operation can no longer be guaranteed.

The electrical components must show no external signs of damage. In case of damage, water and cleaning agents may get into the electrical components. This can cause malfunctions and damage to the electrical components. Before putting the product back into use, make sure that there is no residual moisture on the electrical contacts. This can be done by wiping or blowing the contacts dry.



Never spray the electrical components of the product with liquids (water, disinfectant etc.) and do not perform machine cleaning/disinfecting of the electrical components. Never submerge the product in liquid.

¹ E.g. in accordance with the requirements of the Robert Koch Institute (RKI) or another procedure that has been validated by the operator/treatment personnel.

11.1 General cleaning and disinfecting instructions

The product is suitable for reuse (see the chapter on **Reuse**). The product is manufactured subject to the highest quality standards. The following manufacturer information on cleaning/disinfecting must always be observed to ensure that the characteristics stated by the manufacturer do not change. This is the only way to guarantee that the product is safe and effective for its intended purpose.



Please observe the washing and care instructions indicated below for cleaning and disinfection. The table "Explanation of the care symbols" in the chapter **Product labelling** explains what these symbols mean. **Failure to observe the care instructions, for example by washing/drying at too high temperatures, or using additional brighteners/bleach, will damage the product.**



Both domestic and professional cleaning agents and disinfectants can be used to clean and disinfect the product. The following points must be observed:

Never use

- Abrasive agents or cleaning materials containing ammonium chloride
- Basic/alkaline cleaning agents
- Aggressive cleaning materials, e.g. solvents and hard brushes etc.
- Oil-based furniture polishes for the electrical components

If possible, use

- Environmentally and dermatologically tested cleaning agents
- Alcohol-free and chlorine-free disinfectants and methods for wipe disinfection from the Robert Koch Institute (RKI) list or the disinfectants list of the Verbund für Angewandte Hygiene e.V. (VAH)

Observe the instructions and safety precautions from the manufacturers of the cleaning and disinfectant materials.



Clean and disinfect the product at regular intervals and whenever there is evident soiling and keep a proper log of the cleaning/disinfection.



In addition to regular maintenance, regular cleaning helps to identify loose and/or worn parts. This ensures trouble-free operation and extends the product's service life.

Wear gloves during cleaning/disinfection to prevent the cleaning agents/disinfectants from coming into direct contact with your skin.

Keep the surface disinfectants you use in sealed containers and note that these will need replacing at regular intervals in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications. We recommend using lockable pump dispensers to apply cleaning agents/disinfectants to cleaning cloths.

Make sure the room is ventilated sufficiently, or air it out thoroughly after wipe disinfection.

11.2 Cleaning by the user/operator

The pump unit and the alternating pressure mattress together with the mattress cover can be cleaned by hand with a mild, alcohol-free cleaning agent and a cloth. In addition, the mattress cover for the alternating pressure mattress can be washed in a washing machine using normal household washing agents. Note the care symbols (see section **General cleaning and disinfecting instructions**) and select the right settings / process parameters.



Note that washing at 60 °C with normal household washing agents is a type of cleaning that is only effective for the same patient. Note that, when the product is used by a different patient (=reuse), only disinfection methods that are performed according to a validated procedure with the suitable process parameters are permitted.

The mattress cover for the alternating pressure mattress must not be bleached and it must not be ironed. The cover must not be dried in a dryer.

Before refitting the cover, make sure all product components are completely dry. Otherwise, there is a risk of mould. Do not use any hot air (e.g. a hairdryer) for drying purposes.

11.3 Disinfection by the user

Please note: it is important to clean the product thoroughly prior to disinfection! To disinfect the pump unit and alternating pressure mattress by hand, use wipe disinfection. For regular disinfection by the user, domestic disinfectants can be used.

The pump unit and the alternating pressure mattress together with the mattress cover can be disinfected using a mild antiseptic solution and a wipe disinfection method.

11.4 Disinfection by the operator

Please note: it is important to clean the product thoroughly prior to disinfection! To disinfect the pump unit and alternating pressure mattress by hand, use wipe disinfection. In case of disinfection carried out by the operator – e.g. during treatment for reuse – only validated disinfectants² may be used.

In addition, the alternating pressure mattress and the mattress cover can be cleaned separately using validated mechanised processes². Note the care symbols (see section **General cleaning and disinfecting instructions**) and select the right settings / process parameters.



First, seal the connector on the supply hoses using the attached sealing cap (Fig. 8.7.02) and make sure that the CPR stoppers on the supply hoses are sealed (Fig. 8.13.01) to prevent any water from entering the hoses and the air cells.

² e.g. from the Robert-Koch Institut (RKI) list or the disinfectants list of the Verbund für Angewandte Hygiene e.V.(VAH) or another disinfectant/method validated by the operator/treatment personnel.

11.5 Approved disinfectants and disinfection methods



When using disinfectants and disinfection methods, always observe the corresponding information from the manufacturer, particularly the specifications regarding concentration (dosage) and exposure time. Always use cold water (max. 30°C) when diluting disinfectants.

The following disinfectants and disinfection methods have been tested and approved by aks GmbH.

Wipe disinfection

Component	Manufacturer of cleaning agent / disinfectant	Designation / active ingredient	Effectiveness* (degree of disinfection)
Alternating pressure mattress and cover	Ecolab	Incidin™ Rapid ³	A

Mechanised disinfection

Component	Manufacturer of cleaning agent / disinfectant	Designation / active ingredient	Effectiveness* (degree of disinfection)
Alternating pressure mattress and cover	Ecolab	Ozonit method: Ecobrite Magic Emulsion (cleaning agent) + Ozonit super ⁴ (disinfectant)	AB

- * A: Suitable for killing vegetative bacteria, including mycobacteria and fungi including fungal spores
- B: Suitable for inactivation of viruses



We recommend the certified treatment unit at aks pura GmbH for cleaning and disinfection of the product.

3 According to the Verbund für Angewandte Hygiene e.V. (VAH) – Active ingredient basis: aldehyde(s), quaternary compound(s)
 4 According to the Verbund für Angewandte Hygiene e.V. (VAH) – Active ingredient basis: peroxide compound(s)

12 Shutdown

If the products described in these instructions for use will no longer be used and should be shut down, proceed as follows:

1. The patient must no longer be lying on the alternating pressure mattress when removing it from service. The patient has to be relocated elsewhere.
2. Switch off the mains power switch (Fig. 5.01). The green operation indicator lamp in the mains power switch must be off (see chapter **Product overview**).
3. Unplug the mains plug from the mains socket.
4. If the alternating pressure system is to be transported and/or put into storage, the supply hoses must be disconnected from the pump unit (see chapter Operation/use, section **Patient transport**, and chapter **Storage**).
5. Release the eight fastening straps on the underside of the alternating pressure mattress from the bed's reclining surface (Fig. 5.04); see chapter on **Product overview**.
6. After complete deflation of the alternating pressure mattress, the pump unit and the alternating pressure mattress must be packed for transport or storage.
Note the information in the chapter on **Storage**.

13 Storage

The storage location should be as cool and dry as possible and not exceed normal room temperature. The climatic conditions are described in the chapter on **Technical data** and must be complied with.



Ensure damage and continual strain are ruled out during the storage period.

Do not place anything on the product that could damage it (e.g. pointed objects with sharp edges).

Do not drag the mattress along the floor when transporting it. Also avoid contact with walls, door frames, door locks or handles etc.



For long-term storage, the product should be stored in a clean and dry state. Use the original packaging for storage to protect the product against dust and/or cover the product with foil or a sheet.

Keep the product away from direct sunlight, fire and heat sources (e.g. heating, stoves etc.).

14 Reuse

The products described in the instructions for use are suitable for reuse. Before reusing the product in question (e.g. in the event of a change of patient), make sure that it has been cleaned and disinfected as described in the chapter on **Cleaning/disinfecting** and serviced as described in the chapter on **Maintenance**, and that any defects or damage found has been repaired by the appropriate qualified personnel and/or the components in question replaced.



Observe the safety instructions (see chapter on **Safety instructions**).

15 Service life

If the product is used as intended, cleaned and disinfected as described in the chapter on **Cleaning/disinfecting** and maintenance work is carried out at regular intervals as defined in the maintenance schedule (see chapter on **Maintenance**), the following service lives/useful lives are possible:

Component	Service life/useful life
Anti-decubitus alternating pressure pump unit	approx. five years
Alternating pressure mattress incl. mattress cover	approx. three years



Do not use a damaged or heavily worn product/accessories. Failure to observe this requirement will increase the risk of decubitus that is always present when the product is used.



Please note the permitted patient weight (see chapter on **Technical data**). Exceeding the permitted patient weight not only reduces the service life/useful life of the product, it also increases the risk of decubitus that is always present when the product is used.

The service life/useful life of the products is affected by the patient's specific characteristics. These characteristics include restless legs syndrome, among others. Note the information in the chapter on **Operation/use**.



The product's service life/useful life is of course dependent on how it is used. Frequent transportation, cleaning and disinfection reduce the service life/useful life as do improper handling, improper storage and irregular maintenance.

If the products are treated properly and handled carefully, and they are cleaned/disinfected as described in the chapter on **Cleaning/disinfecting**, they can also be used for longer.

The fact that aks GmbH specifies an expected service life/useful life for the products does not represent an additional guarantee.

16 Disposal

The products described in these instructions for use are made of metal and plastic parts along with electrical components. These must be disposed of properly, separately and in accordance with the statutory requirements.

Sort the packaging materials according to the parts that are recyclable, and recycle these in accordance with the applicable environmental regulations. Properly dispose of the parts that are not recyclable in your country.



When disposing of the product, note that the individual components could be infectious or contaminated. Take suitable precautions for your own safety. Use suitable packaging/labelling to ensure that the product/accessories can be disposed of without any risks to third parties.

Contact your local disposal company. For disposal in countries other than Germany, observe the respective applicable national laws, regulations and provisions.

The products are compliant with Regulation (EU) 2020/171, known as the REACH Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council dated 6 February 2020 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals.

These products are classed as an item of electrical and electronic equipment intended for professional use (b2b) in accordance with the WEEE Directive 2012/19/EU (Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment). The electrical components must be treated as waste electrical equipment in accordance with the WEEE Directive and disposed of properly. This is indicated by the symbol in Fig. 16.01.

The products comply with EU Directive 2011/65/EU, known as RoHS II of the European Parliament and Council dated 8 June 2011 for the Restriction of the use of Certain Hazardous Substances in electrical and electronic equipment.

In the case of electrical equipment brought into circulation after 13 August 2005, the owner is legally obligated not to hand over electrical components to municipal collecting points but to send them directly to the manufacturer for disposal. The general terms and conditions of aks GmbH apply to these returns.

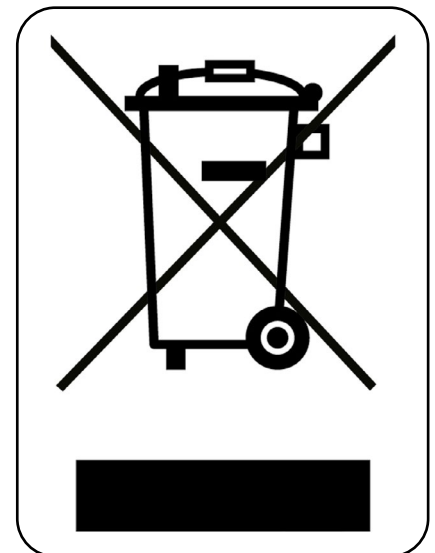


Fig. 16.01 – WEEE marking

17 Warranty

The products described in these instructions for use are distinguished by their long service life and high reliability. Should a fault occur and the product cease to operate correctly, check the malfunction using the table in the chapter on **Troubleshooting**. If the fault cannot be cleared in this way, contact your authorised dealer. They will provide a remedy as quickly as possible and procure the required spare parts.

We guarantee the faultless condition of our products in accordance with our sales and delivery conditions. In respect of material defects, we provide a manufacturer's warranty for **24 months** from the date of purchase (soiling and normal wear are not covered by the warranty).



Non-observance of the instructions for use, improper use, improperly carried out maintenance work, and technical modifications and additions (e.g. attachments) without the permission of aks GmbH render the warranty and general product liability void.

We reserve the right to make technical changes for the purpose of improvement. For the product designation and information for clear identification (e.g. **SN**, **LOT**), refer to the rating plate (see chapter on **Product labelling**).

18 Declaration of conformity

The products described in these instructions for use comply with all the applicable requirements of Regulation (EU) 2017/745 on Medical Devices (MDR). During the development, the applicable parts of the following standards were taken into account:

- EN 60601-1 Medical electrical equipment - Part 1:
General requirements for basic safety and essential performance
- EN 60601-1-2 Medical electrical equipment - Part 1-2:
General requirements for basic safety and essential performance –
Collateral standard:
Electromagnetic disturbances - Requirements and tests
- EN ISO 10993-5 Biological evaluation of medical devices – Part 5:
Tests for in vitro cytotoxicity

The full Declaration of Conformity is available on request.

19 Maintenance

19.1 General maintenance instructions

The service life of the products (incl. accessories) described in these instructions for use is of course dependent on the type of use.



In order to ensure safe operation, the product in question must be visually inspected and functionally checked at regular intervals by appropriate qualified personnel, at least once a year, every time the product is reused and after every repair, followed by an electrical check, in accordance with the maintenance schedule. Shorter inspection cycles may be necessary if the product is used more frequently than normal.

If the product is not regularly and properly serviced, safe use is no longer guaranteed. Wear, damage as well as loosening of connecting elements can therefore not be detected.



If any checks indicate defects/damage, immediately disconnect the product from the mains supply and do not operate it again. Mark the product clearly as "Out of order" and inform your authorised dealer immediately.



Unplug the product from the mains supply before the visual inspection to prevent danger, e.g. from damaged power line insulation. If no damage is detected during the visual inspection, reconnect the product to the mains supply to perform a function test.

Defective/damaged electrical components must be replaced by suitable qualified personnel. Electrical components must not be opened and must be replaced as complete units.

Removed, defective/damaged electrical components may only be checked and evaluated by a qualified electrician or aks GmbH.



Do not carry out any repairs on the product that would alter the product characteristics. If this instruction is not observed, safe care can no longer be guaranteed and the risk of decubitus associated with using the product will increase. In addition, any warranty claim and product liability are excluded.

Maintenance may only be carried out when the anti-decubitus alternating pressure mattress is unoccupied.



Only original aks spare parts and aks accessory parts that are approved for this product may be used (see chapter on **Accessories/combinations**). Otherwise, any warranty claims and product liability are excluded. You must not make any technical modifications and additions without permission from aks GmbH.

In Germany, the EU Medical Devices Adaptation Act (MPEUAnpG) applies, including the Medical Devices Implementation Act (MPDG) and the Medical Devices Operator Ordinance (MPBetreibV). The corresponding national laws, regulations and requirements are applicable in other countries.

The latest versions of EN 62353 and the maintenance schedule must be used as test specifications for the products (incl. accessories) described in these instructions for use, and this must be properly documented.

Perform all tests under normal indoor ambient conditions (humidity and temperature). Perform the tests in the specified order (visual inspection first, then functional check). Perform all the tests on the same product and document your results. The following information must be provided as a bare minimum:

- Name and address of testing company
- Name of tester
- Test date
- Information on the product, incl.: Type, size, date of manufacture/production, serial/LOT number, catalogue number where applicable
- Permitted patient weight
- Name and address of the manufacturer
- Test results
- Indication of next test date

19.2 Maintenance schedule: Inspection by the operator

Perform maintenance of the product (incl. accessories) at least once a year¹, before every reuse, and after every repair.



Article 7 of the MPBetreibV specifies the following:

*“Maintenance measures refer to inspections and **maintenance tasks** that are necessary in order to continuously ensure safe and proper operation of medical devices. The maintenance measures shall be performed taking the **manufacturer’s instructions** into consideration (...).”*

If an error rate of less than 2% is identified and properly documented during inspections **of the electrical components**, the inspection interval for the electrical components can be extended accordingly (max. two years); see also the latest version of DGUV Specification 3; § 5; Table 1B. Regardless of the error rate, a full inspection as described in the maintenance schedule must be performed by suitable qualified personnel before each reuse and after each repair.

Application area	
<input type="checkbox"/> Private household	<input type="checkbox"/> In-patient facility <input type="checkbox"/> _____
Client: _____	First time use (YYYY/MM) _____/____
Last inspected on: _____	by: _____
Inspection prior to initial commissioning conducted on: _____	by: _____
Data for the anti-decubitus alternating pressure system	
Date of manufacture (YYYY/MM) _____/____	SN _____
Inventory number: _____	

UDI-DI of the anti-decubitus alternating pressure system			
Model	Dimensions of mattress W x L [cm]	UDI-DI	
aks-samson (pump unit and mattress)	90 x 200	04251818700187	<input type="checkbox"/>
	90 x 220	04251818700194	<input type="checkbox"/>
	100 x 200	04251818700200	<input type="checkbox"/>
	100 x 220	04251818700217	<input type="checkbox"/>
	120 x 200	04251818700224	<input type="checkbox"/>
	120 x 220	04251818700231	<input type="checkbox"/>
	140 x 200	04251818700248	<input type="checkbox"/>
	140 x 220	04251818700255	<input type="checkbox"/>

1 Article 11 of the MPBetreibV specifies the following for technical safety inspections for the medical devices specified in Annex 1 of the MPBetreibV:

“The owner shall schedule inspection intervals accordingly to ensure that the defects that are to be expected on the basis of past experience can be identified in good time.”

Technical safety inspections do not apply to the products described in these instructions for use. The wording specifies the owner’s responsibility.

The following maintenance schedule provides help for this inspection:

Item	Inspection of the aks anti-decubitus alternating pressure system – inspection points*	OK	NOK	n/a
1	Check of the basic requirements			
1.1	Appropriate and safe use (see chapter Intended use, section Intended purpose)			
1.2	Permissible combination of pump unit and alternating pressure mattress (see chapter Accessories/combinations)			
1.3	Secure positioning of the pump unit			
1.4	Secure positioning of the alternating pressure mattress			
1.5	Instructions for use available, legible and accessible to user			
2	Visual inspection of the pump unit - The mains plug must be disconnected from the mains socket			
2.1	No unauthorised interventions, modifications or improper handling			
2.2	No contamination			
2.3	Rating plate present on the rear side of the case and legible			
2.4	Quick reference guide present on the rear side of the case and legible			
2.5	No damage to the case (no cracks, ruptures etc.)			
2.6	Both retaining brackets present and undamaged			
2.7	Rubber strips are present on the rear side of the case and not damaged			
2.8	Top part of case is firmly connected to bottom part of case; all six screws present and tightened			
2.9	Mains power switch with green operation indicator lamp not damaged			
2.10	Power supply cable with mains plug available and undamaged			
2.11	Two bayonet caps for locking the device fuses are present and correctly locked			
2.12	Air filter and sealing cap for air filter are present (see chapter on Product overview)			
2.13	Replace air filter at regular intervals and when visibly soiled			
2.14	Lettering on the control panel is present and legible			

Maintenance schedule continues on next page.

(*)

OK	in order	The condition or the function complies with the requirements
NOK	not in order	The condition or the function does not comply with the requirements. The defect has to be rectified by a repair or replacement
n/a	not applicable	Property/component/function not present, e.g. care function

3	Visual inspection of the alternating pressure mattress	OK	NOK	n/a
3.1	No unauthorised modifications or improper handling			
3.2	No contamination			
3.3	Mattress cover present and undamaged			
3.4	Mattress cover is positioned with the "foot symbol" imprint on the foot side of the alternating pressure mattress (see chapter on Product labelling)			
3.5	"samson" product description imprint and "foot symbol" imprint present and legible (see chapter on Product labelling)			
3.6	Supply hoses not kinked, twisted, pinched, no fractures			
3.7	Supply hose connectors undamaged			
3.8	O-rings on connector present and undamaged			
3.9	Sealing cover of the connector attached with tape and not damaged			
3.10	Supply hoses firmly connected to connectors			
3.11	All cells present and undamaged and fastened with press studs (see chapter on Technical data for the number of cells)			
3.12	Three fastening loops per cell are present and not damaged			
3.13	Eight fastening straps on the underside of the alternating pressure mattress present and undamaged			
3.14	Four anti-slip surfaces on the mattress underside are present and not damaged			
3.15	Three plugs for CPR emergency deflation firmly attached to the distributor hoses (see chapter on Operation/use, section CPR emergency deflation)			
4	Electrical inspection according to EN 62353			
4.1	Device leakage current – alternative measurement method: max. 500 µA Note: Insulation resistance measurement must not be performed. Voltages of more than 1 kV can result in damage.			
4.2	Leakage current of the application part – alternative measurement method: max. 5000 µA			
5	Functional check of the pump unit - The mains plug must be connected to the mains socket			
5.1	The pressure can be adjusted; pressure regulation buttons functional			
5.2	Cycle time can be selected between 10, 15, 20 and 25 minutes and is complied with			
5.3	The "static/alternating" button is functional			
5.4	The "static" LED display is functional			
5.5	The "alternating" LED display is functional			
5.6	The "seat" button is functional			
5.7	The "seat" LED display is functional			
5.8	The "autofirm" button is functional			
5.9	The "autofirm" LED display is functional			
5.10	The "mute" button is functional			
5.11	The "mute" LED display is functional			
5.12	The "power failure" LED display and audible alarm are functional = rechargeable battery supplied with power (see chapter on Operation/use, section Rechargeable battery)			
5.13	The "system failure" LED display and audible alarm are functional			
5.14	The "low pressure" visual alarm signal is functional			
5.15	The "low pressure" audible alarm signal is functional			

Maintenance schedule continues on next page.

Item	Functional check of the pump unit (cont.)	OK	NOK	n/a
5.16	In alternating pressure mode: the switch between inflation and deflation of the two air chamber circuits takes place once per cycle time			
5.17	The autofirm function can be activated and automatically reverts to the alternating pressure or static operating mode after approximately 30 minutes			
5.18	It is possible to change between the alternating pressure and static operating modes			
5.19	Mains power switch with operating indicator lamp is functional			
5.20	Both retaining brackets are functional (can be folded)			
5.21	No abnormal operating noises present			
6	Functional check of the alternating pressure mattress			
6.1	Zip of the mattress cover is functional and completely closed			
6.2	Connector for the supply hoses is functional Releasable lock engages completely			
6.3	The press stud fasteners of the cells are functional			
6.4	Fastening straps of the cells have not been ripped out			
6.5	All fastening straps and anti-slip surfaces on the underside of the mattress are functional			
6.6	Inspection of the alternating pressure mattress for leaks (cells, supply hoses, intake hoses etc.)			

Overall assessment: Anti-decubitus alternating pressure system			
aks anti-decubitus alternating pressure system and accessories are in order: <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO			
Remark:			
Test date	Company	Inspector	Signature

Data for the anti-decubitus alternating pressure system				
Product	Model	SN	Date of manufacture	Next maintenance/ inspection
Pump unit	aks-samson			
Alternating pressure mattress	<input type="checkbox"/> 90 x 200 cm <input type="checkbox"/> 100 x 200 cm <input type="checkbox"/> 120 x 200 cm <input type="checkbox"/> 140 x 200 cm <input type="checkbox"/> 90 x 220 cm <input type="checkbox"/> 100 x 220 cm <input type="checkbox"/> 120 x 220 cm <input type="checkbox"/> 140 x 220 cm			



We recommend the certified treatment unit at aks pura GmbH for the periodic monitoring, cleaning and disinfection of the products.

19.3 Maintenance schedule: Inspection by the user

In addition to the periodic checking by suitable qualified personnel, the user must check that the product (incl. accessories) is in a safe state before each use. Do not use the product/accessories if you are concerned about the safety of using them. Contact your authorised dealer immediately.



Regularly and at short intervals check the power supply line for mechanical damage (e.g. monthly and after any mechanical strains that occur).



Do not use a damaged or heavily worn product/accessories. Failure to observe this requirement will increase the risk of decubitus that is always present when the product is used.

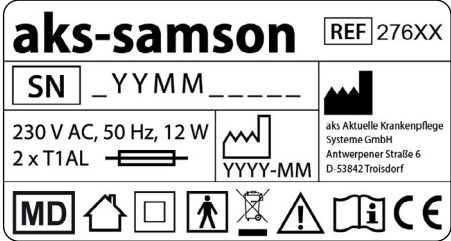


The following maintenance schedule provides help for this inspection:

Inspection of the alternating pressure mattress/pump unit – inspection points
Alternating pressure mattress including supply hoses and mattress cover show no obvious damage or wear
Alternating pressure mattress – air-filled cells cannot be pressed together fully by hand
Change between inflation and deflation takes place once the cycle time elapses
No contamination of the mattress cover
Zip fastener for mattress cover functional and complete (slider, slider grip)
Pump unit incl. power supply cable - shows no obvious damage or wear
No additional power sockets, such as multiple socket used for connection
Power supply cable: routed correctly, undamaged, not crushed/shorn, no risk of catching
Pump unit – functioning, no visual or acoustic alarm
All buttons/displays (LEDs) on the control panel functioning and reacting according to their corresponding functions
No unusual noises





If any checks indicate defects/damage, immediately disconnect the product from the mains supply and do not use it again. To do so, unplug the mains plug from the mains socket. Mark the product clearly as “Out of order” and inform your authorised dealer immediately.






20 Product labelling

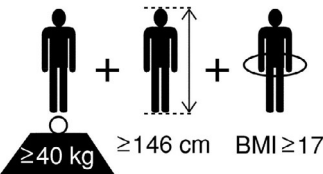
Product labelling	
	<p>Rating plate Pump unit Sticker (rear of case) see chapter on Technical data</p>
<p><u>X</u> <u>Y</u> <u>Y</u> <u>M</u> <u>M</u> <u>X</u> <u>X</u> <u>X</u> <u>X</u></p>	<p>Marking SN YY – year of manufacture MM – month of manufacture</p>
<p>AGXXXXXX YYMMDDXXX</p>	<p>Marking Cover of alternating pressure mattress Label (inside, foot end) Row 1: Article number of cover Row 2: Production order number YY – year of manufacture MM – month of manufacture DD – day of manufacture</p>
	<p>Marking top side/foot end Cover of alternating pressure mattress Imprint (top, foot end)</p>
	<p>Marking top side/head end Cover of alternating pressure mattress Imprint (top, head end) Example: 120x220 cm</p>

Explanation of the symbols	
	CE-Marking – this product satisfies the applicable requirements of the Regulation (EU) 2017/745 on Medical Devices (MDR) and other legal requirements of the European Union regarding affixing the relevant marking.
	WEEE marking (the device must not be disposed of with domestic waste)
	Dimensions of the product
	Medical device as per Regulation (EU) 2017/745 on medical devices
class I	Class I according to Regulation (EU) 2017/745 on medical devices, Annex VIII
	Unique Device Identifier (UDI) – means a series of numeric or alphanumeric characters that allows unambiguous identification of specific devices on the market

Explanation of the symbols	EN ISO 15223-1
	Observe instructions for use
	Attention
	Manufacturer
	Date of manufacture
	Article number
	Serial number
	Air pressure, limit
	Humidity, limit
	Temperature, limit
	Keep dry/store in a dry place

Explanation of the symbols		EN ISO 15223-1
	Protect against heat/sunlight	
	Fragile, handle with care	


Explanation of the symbols		IEC 60417
	For indoor use only	
	Protection class II against electric shock	
	Application part type BF	
	Device fuse	
	Top	


Explanation of the symbols		EN 60601-2-52
	<p>Min. patient body weight = 40 kg Min. patient height= 146 cm Min. patient BMI = 17</p> <p>Body mass index (BMI) is a measurement of a person's outline based on their individual body weight and height:</p> $BMI = \frac{\text{Weight (in kg)}}{\text{Size x size (in m)}}$ <p><u>BMI calculation:</u></p> <p>Example 1: $BMI = \frac{40 \text{ kg}}{1.46 \text{ m} \times 1.46 \text{ m}} = 18.8 = \text{in order!}$</p> <p>Example 2: $BMI = \frac{40 \text{ kg}}{1.56 \text{ m} \times 1.56 \text{ m}} = 16.4 = \text{not in order!}$</p>	

Explanation of the care symbols		EN ISO 3758
	Coloured wash (normal washing cycle) Washing temperature 60 °C, normal process	
	Do not bleach Use bleach-free detergents	
	Do not dry in a tumble dryer	
	Do not iron	
	Do not dry clean	


Protection type of the enclosure acc. to EN 60529	
IP21	First digit: Level of protection against contact and foreign objects 2 – protection against ingress of solid foreign objects, diameter ≥12 mm Second digit: Level of protection against water 1 – protection against vertically falling drops of water


20.1 Quick reference guide

 **Quick reference guide**
(extract from the Instructions for use)

1. Hang the pump unit on the foot end of the bed with the retaining brackets or place it on a flat surface next to the bed.
2. Place the alternating pressure mattress (APM) on top of the bed frame or foam base; the CPR tag should be near the headboard, opposite to the pump unit. Then, place the mattress cover on top of the mattress with the FOOT marks near the footboard (close to the pump unit).
3. Connect the hoses of the APM to the pump unit.
4. Be sure the hoses are not twisted or tucked under the APM.
 Do not operate the APM near flammable substances, chemicals or gases. This could cause an explosion.

MEDICAL DEVICE Class I
Applied part: aks-samson alternating pressure mattress

 **Read the Instructions for use completely before first time use and reuse!**

5. Check: The pump unit is switched off, the mains power switch is in the OFF position. Then connect the mains plug into the power socket.
6. Switch on the pump unit. Press the mains power switch to ON position; air flows into the APM.
7. The "low pressure" LED (red) indicates the APM is not yet fully inflated. When the appropriate pressure is reached, the "low pressure" LED (red) disappears.
 Do not try to open the unit, do not immerse it in liquids; You could get an electric shock. In the event of a defect, contact your authorized dealer immediately.

IP21 Made in Taiwan
AP/APG NO Type BF



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Fig. 20.1.01 - Quick reference guide (rear of pump unit case)

21 Technical data

General information on the product			
Classification	active class I medical device according to Regulation (EU) 2017/745, Appendix VIII		
Basic UDI DI	425181871227611F4		
Permitted patient weight [kg]	30 to 300		
Climatic conditions	Ambient temperature [°C]	Use	10 to 40
		Transport/storage	0 to 40
	Humidity [%]	30 to 75	
	Air pressure [hPa]	800 to 1060	
Normally composed atmospheric air			
Pump unit			
Input voltage	230 V AC, 50 Hz		
Power consumption	max. 12 W		
Protection type	IP21		
Device fuse (on the floor side):	2 x glass microfuse T1AL/250 V		
Power supply cable (length)	4.8 m		
SIZE [cm]	W	H	D
	37	25	13.5
Weight [kg]	approx. 3.6		
Max. filling pressure	approx. 200 mbar		
Cycle time	10, 15, 20 and 25 minutes		
Operating noise	30 dB (A)		
Rechargeable battery type (not replaceable)	NiMH; 1.5 V; 8 mA		
Rechargeable battery service life	> 500 cycles (IEC standard)		
Rechargeable battery charging time	16 hours		

Alternating pressure mattress					
SIZE [cm]	W	L	H	Weight [kg]	
	90		200	25	7.6
			220		7.9
	100		200		7.8
			220		8.2
	120		200		8.7
			220		10.3
	140		200		9.9
			220		11.0
	Number of cells		20 (200 cm)/22 (220 cm) double cells		
Static head cells		3			
Material of cells		Nylon/TPU			
Air filling time		approx. 45 min			
Mattress cover					
Material		Polyester/PU coated			
Mattress base					
Material		Nylon/PU coated			

All specifications regarding dimensions and weights are approximate specifications. The sizes of the mattresses are affected by manufacturing tolerances; this means that deviations in the stated dimensions of up to 2 cm are possible.



The product fulfils the requirements of the RoHS, REACH and WEEE regulations/guidelines, among other requirements.

All parts and data are subject to constant further development and can thus be different from the information shown in this document.

Enter the data for your product here:


Type: aks-samson

UDI (01)042518187 _ _ _ _ _

SN _____
Pump unit

Alternating pressure mattress

SIZE [cm] 90 x 200 100 x 200
 90 x 220 100 x 220
 120 x 200 140 x 200
 120 x 220 140 x 220

 Year _____ month _____ (pump unit)
Year _____ month _____ (alternating pressure mattress)

First time use: Year _____ month _____

Authorised dealer: Name _____
Street _____
Post code/town _____
Telephone number _____

Notes:



aks Aktuelle Krankenpflege Systeme GmbH

Antwerpener Straße 6

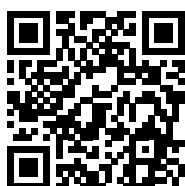
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